

PLCnext Technology – Status January 2021











Edge Computing



Security



**PLCnext** 

Engineer

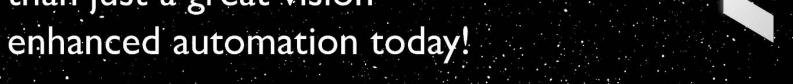
PLCnext Stoe



PLCnext Technology Ecosystem

#### **PLCnext Technology**

# Much more than just a great vision –

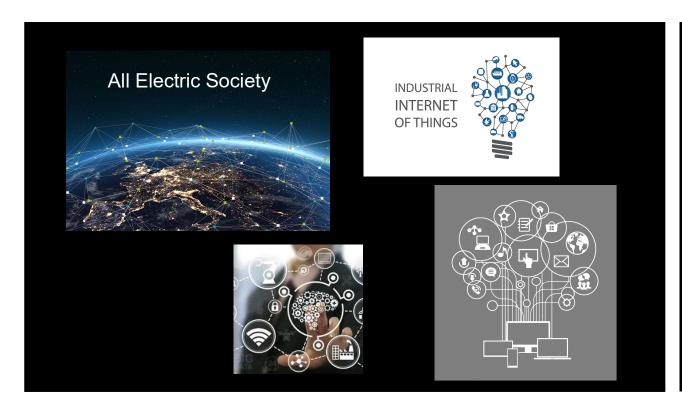


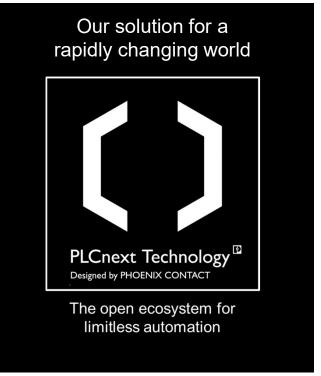




#### PLCnext Technology Ecosystem

#### **Motivation**







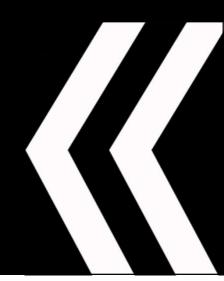
# 

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PLCnext Technology open ecosystem



The open ecosystem for limitless automation



# PLCnext Technology

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PLCnext Control



PLCnext Engineer



PLCnext Store



**PLCnext Community** 

#### **Open Control Platform**

Devices in various performance classes including PLCnext Runtime System and accessories

#### **Engineering Software**

Engineering tool for commissioning, configuring and programming PLCnext Control

#### **Software Store**

Apps for functional extension of PLCnext Control and PLCnext Engineer

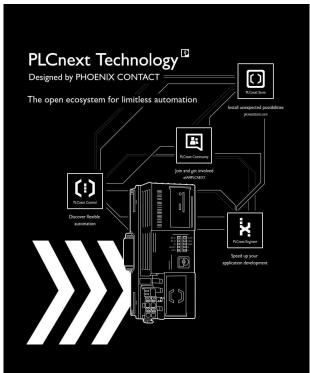
#### **Collaboration & Resources**

We offer our community Information, support and helpful resources, including FAQs, forums, tutorials, and a GitHub presence

#### PLCnext Technology Ecosystem

### **PLCnext Technology**

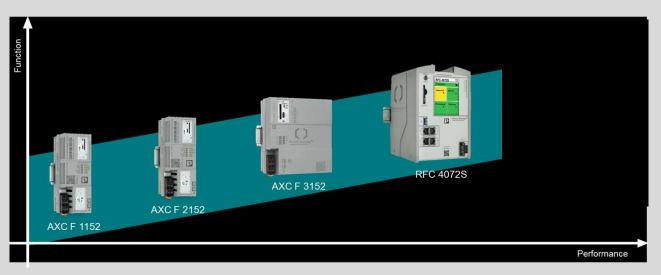






### **PLCnext Technology**





#### **Open Control Platform**

PLCs in various performance classes including PLCnext Runtime System and accessories for PLCnext Technology



## **PLCnext Technology**





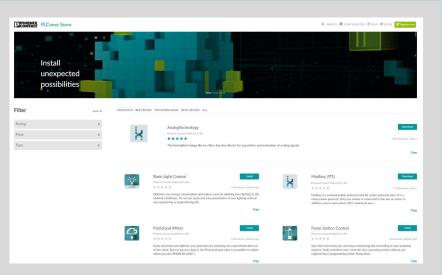
#### **Engineering Software**

Engineering tool for commissioning, configuring, and programming PLCnext Controls



# **PLCnext Technology**





#### **Software Store for Automation**

Apps for functional extension of PLCnext Control and PLCnext Engineer



#### **PLCnext Technology**





#### **User Collaboration & Resources**

Information, support, and helpful resources about PLCnext Technology including FAQs, forums, tutorials and a GitHub presence



# 

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enhanced development

Connected coworking



enhanced connectivity

Open interfaces and cloud integration



enhanced freedom

Flexible integration of open source software and apps



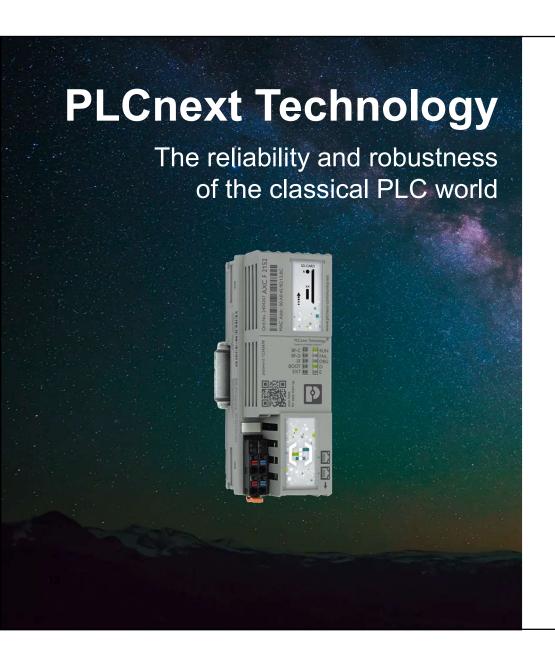
enhanced convenience

Using your favorite programming tool



enhanced performance

Real-time execution across different programming languages



# enhances

with the openness and flexibility of Smart Devices.







# enhance your automation thinking

PLCnext Technology makes it possible to implement automation projects without the limits of proprietary systems. You work freely with your favorite programming languages and development tools, open-source software and apps. You can also integrate cloud services and future technologies individually.

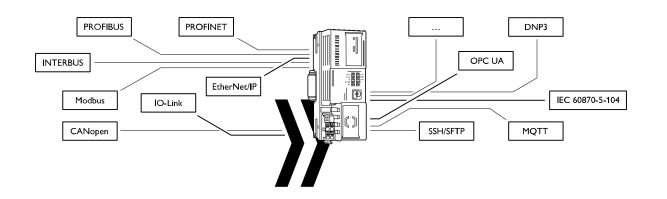


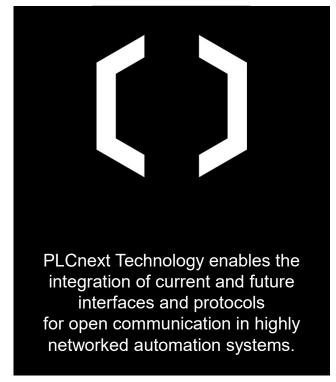
PLCnext Technology <sup>™</sup>

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#### enhanced connectivity - Intelligent Networking

## **Future-proof Connectivity**

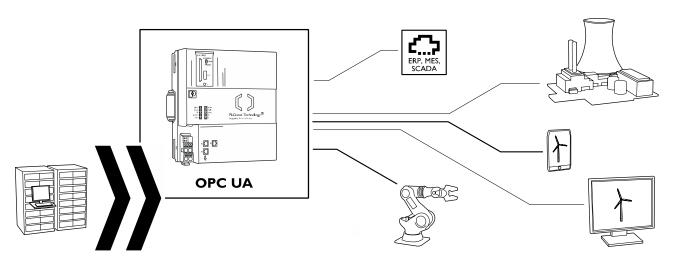


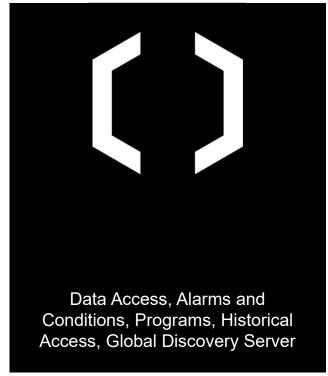




enhanced connectivity - Intelligent Networking

# **Integrated OPC UA Server**



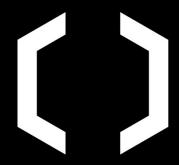






#### PROFICLOUD, Public Cloud, Private Cloud – any Cloud!

Implement new IoT-based business models through direct connection to cloud-based services and databases.



Benefit from the seamless integration of Phoenix Contact's PROFICLOUD and a cloud-agnostic strategy where the PLCnext Store delivers cloud connectors for every cloud. PLCnext Technology supports any customer cloud implementation – public, private, hybrid - including AWS, IBM, Azure, Alibaba, and MindSphere.





#### Cloud Strategy for Intelligent Networking

#### Proficioud, Public Cloud, Private Cloud, any Cloud













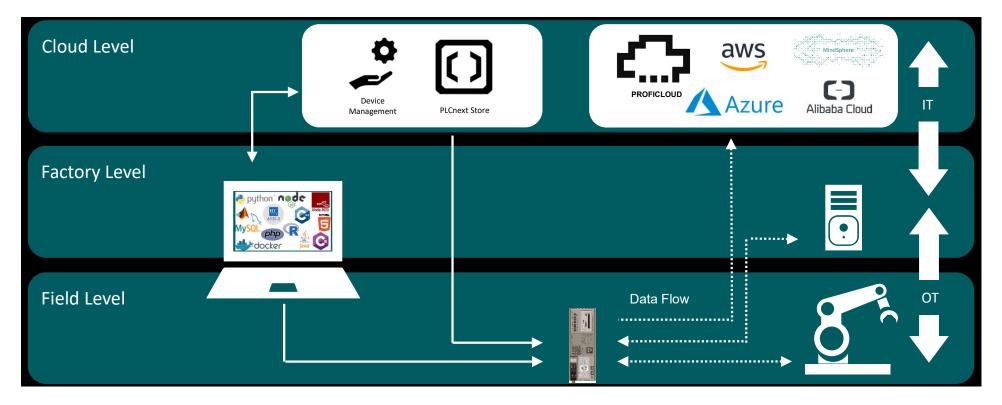


Implement new IoT-based business models through direct connection to cloud-based services and databases. With the cloud agnostic strategy, a cloud connector to any cloud can be downloaded via PLCnext Store and a fully integrated Proficioud connectivity, PLCnext Technology provides full support for any cloud strategy - public, private, hybrid - including AWS, IBM, Azure, Alibaba and MindSphere.

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#### enhanced connectivity – Edge Device or PLC connecting all Levels

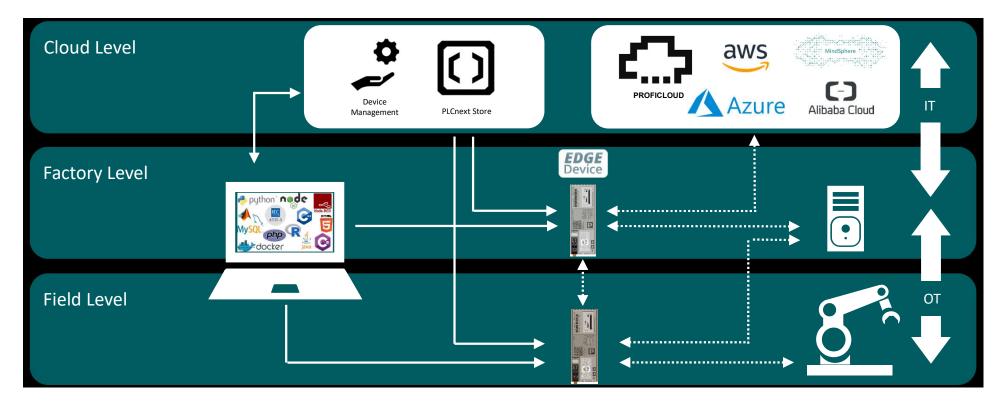
#### **PLCnext Control as PLC**





enhanced connectivity – Edge Device or PLC connecting all Levels

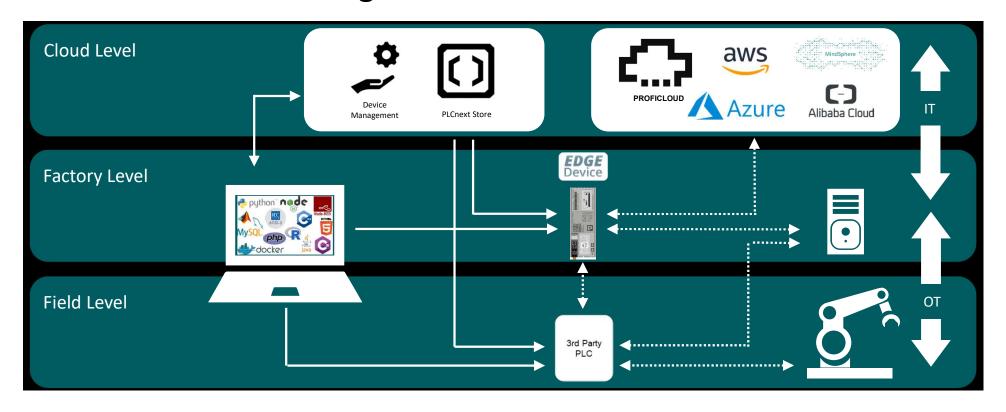
### **PLCnext Control as PLC and Edge Device**





enhanced connectivity – Edge Device or PLC connecting all Levels

# **PLCnext Control as Edge Device**





# enhanced freedom

Flexible integration of open source software and apps

PLCnext Technology enables any desired combination of independently created program parts and complete applications. The use of open-source software and apps, e.g. from our PLCnext Store, improves the efficiency of your development processes. They sky is the limit when it comes to future expansions.

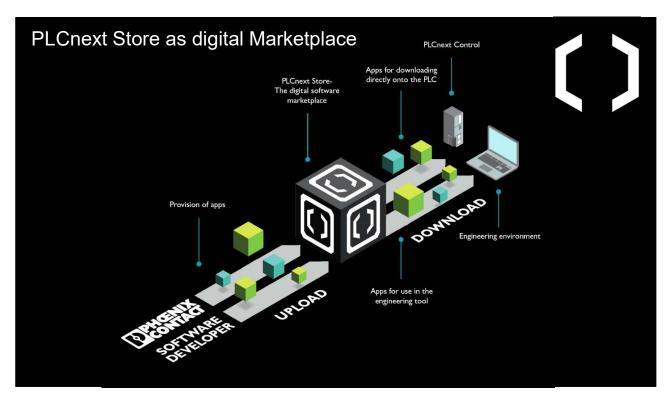
# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT



enhanced freedom

# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

# **Limitless Adaption Capability**

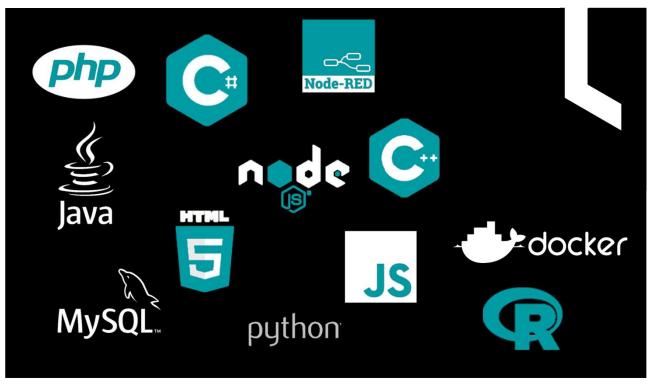






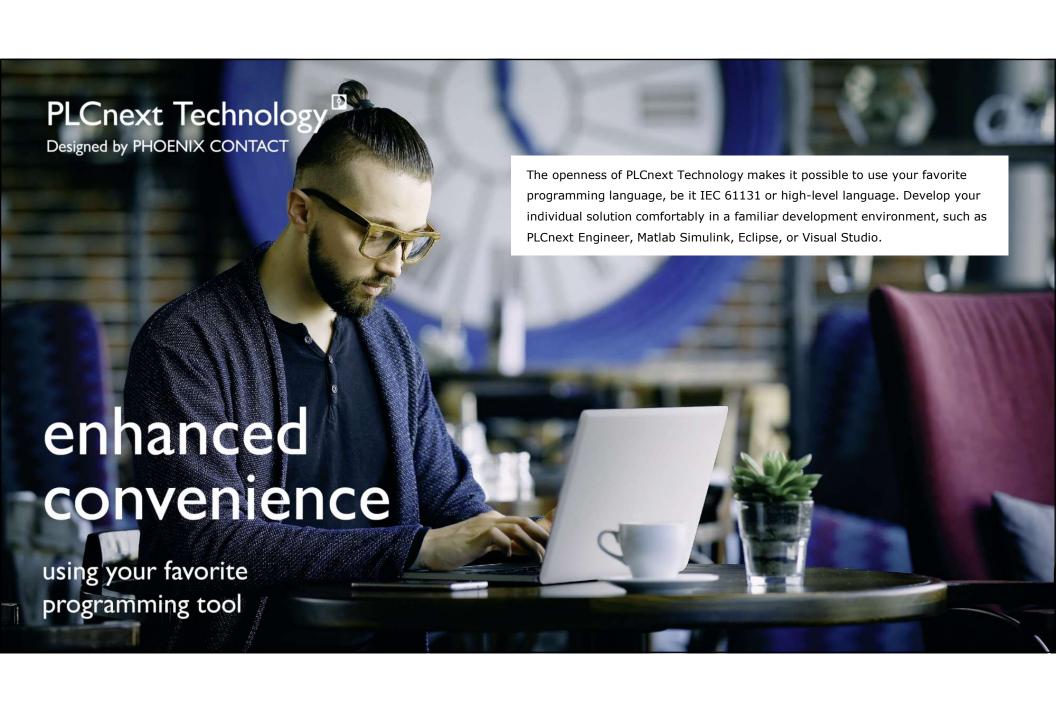
enhanced freedom

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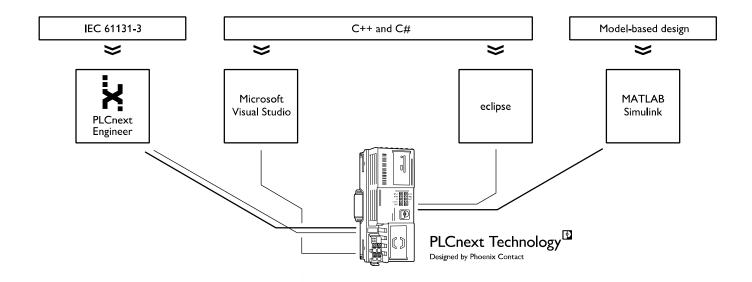


enhanced convenience

# PLCnext Technology 12

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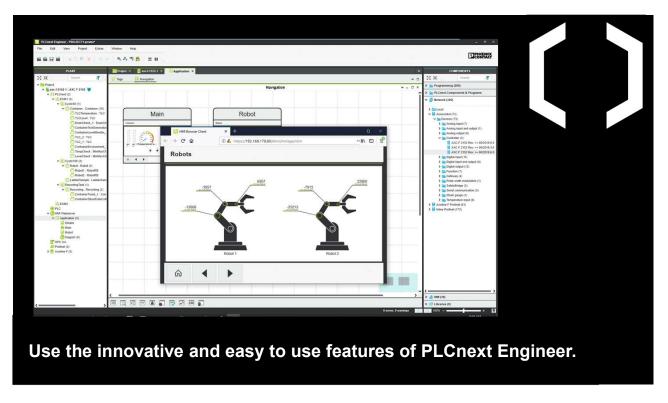
# **Engineering and Application Development**



With PLCnext Technology, several developers from different generations, with different skill sets and expertise can work on one controller program, in parallel and yet independently, using different programming languages.



# **IEC 61131-3 Programming with PLCnext Engineer**

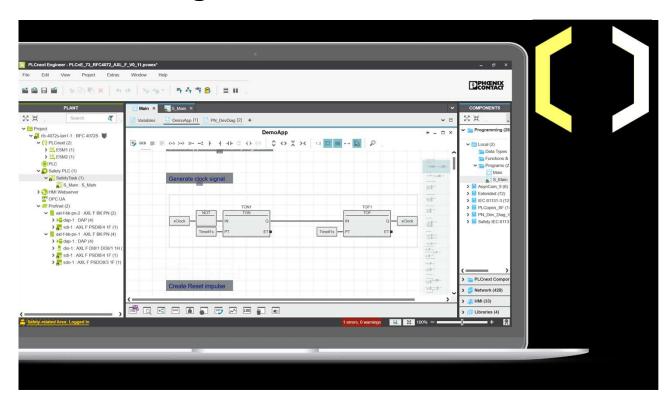






#### Standard and safety programming in one engineering software

# **PLCnext Engineer**

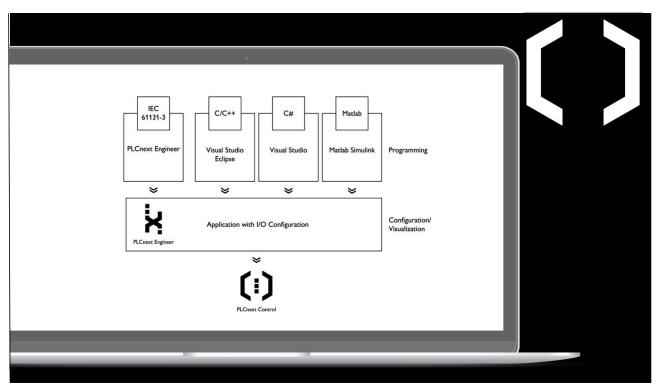






#### PLCnext Technology – Limitless engineering options

### **PLCnext Engineer**

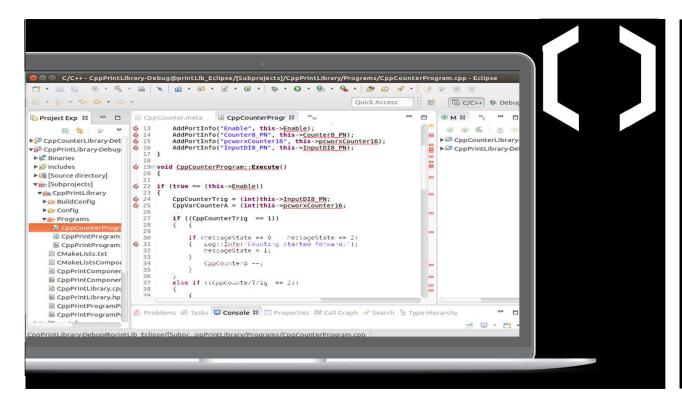


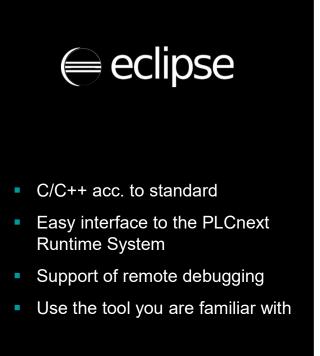




#### enhanced convenience

#### Programming – C/C++

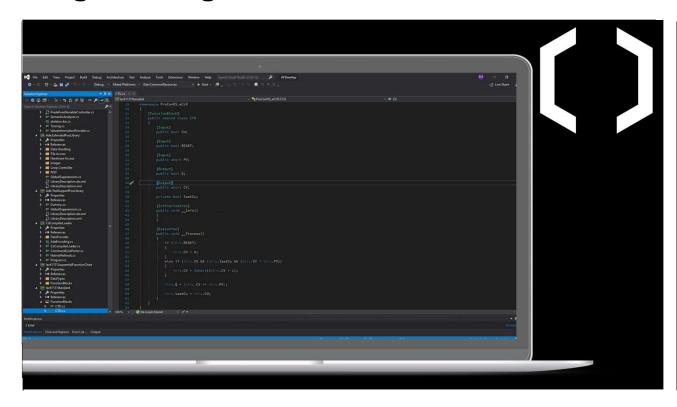






#### enhanced convenience

# Programming - C/C++



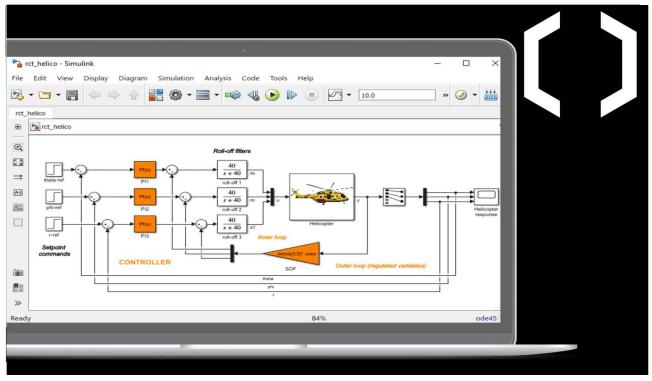


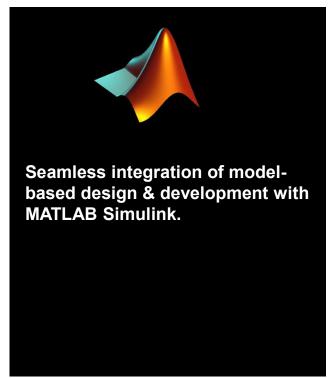
- Development and integration of function blocks with C#
- Dedicated plug-in for Visual Studio.
- Execute C# function blocks in real-time with the eCLR runtime system.



#### enhanced convenience

#### **MATLAB Simulink**

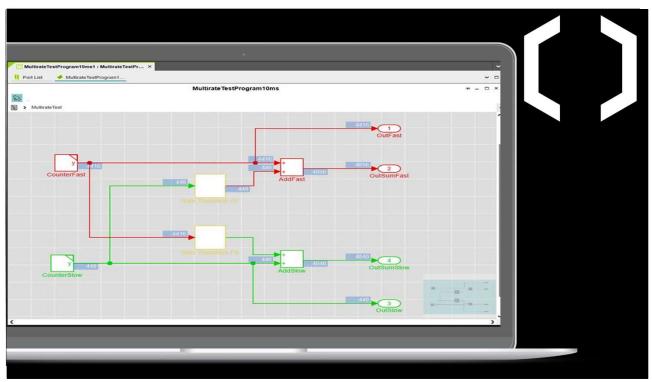


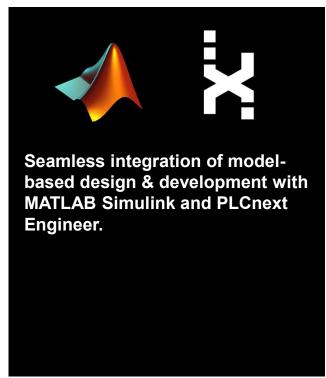




#### enhanced convenience

#### **MATLAB Simulink & PLCnext Engineer**



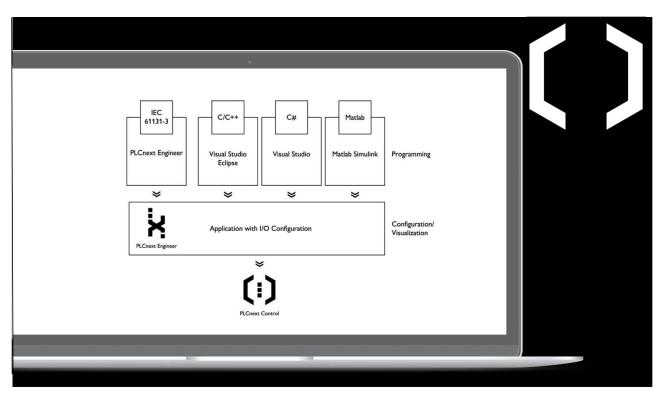






#### PLCnext Technology – Limitless engineering options

### **PLCnext Engineer**





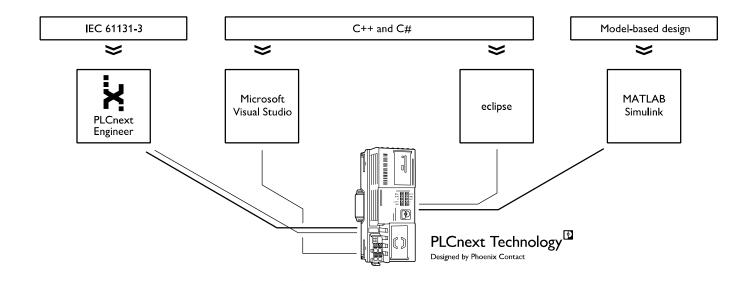


enhanced development

PLCnext Technology 12

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# **Engineering and Application Development**



With PLCnext Technology, several developers from different generations, with different skill sets and expertise can work on one controller program, in parallel and yet independently, using different programming languages.



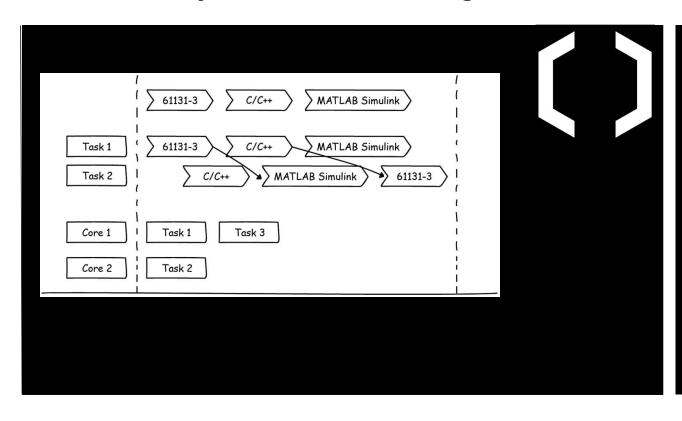


enhanced performance

Real-time execution across different programming languages

enhanced performance – PLC-typical Real-time Performance

### **Execution & Synchronization Manager**



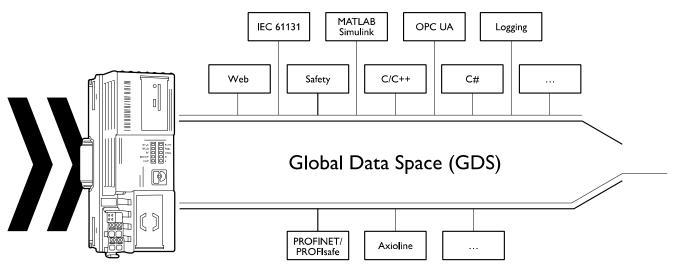
The patent-applied-for task handling of PLCnext Technology lets program routines of different origin

run like classical IEC 61131 PLC code. Your high-level language programs become automatically deterministic.



enhanced performance – Data Consistency

## **Global Data Space**



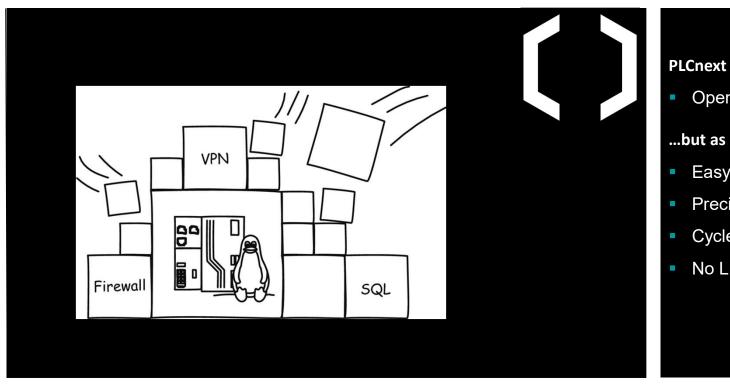






### PLCnext Technology Architecture

### Flexibility of Linux plus the Reliability of a PLC



PLCnext Technology is based on Linux...

Open source Linux Packages

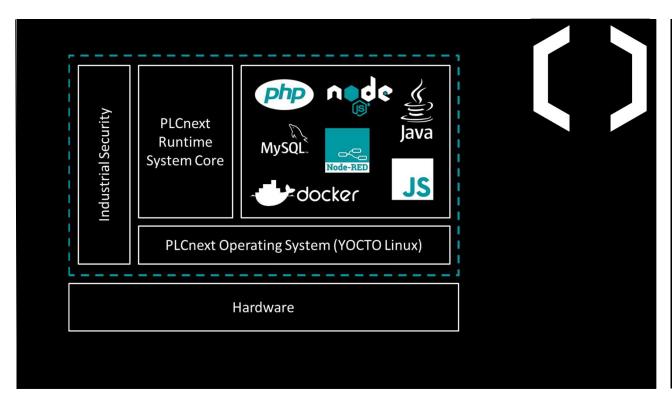
...but as performant as a "classic" PLC!

- Easy task management
- Precise synchronization
- Cycle-consistent data exchange
- No Linux knowledge needed



PLCnext Technology – Limitless engineering options

## **PLCnext Runtime System**

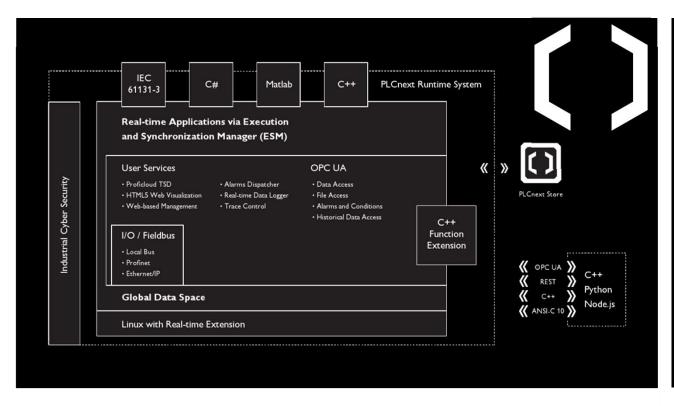


- Reduced deployment time through the integration of source software
- Connectivity, security & real-time capability are already implemented
- Future-proof, flexible and secure thanks to continuous updates
- Integration of IEC61131-3, highlevel languages and open source software possible
- Apps from PLCnext Store easy to implement



### PLCnext Runtime System Architecture

## **PLCnext Runtime System Architecture**



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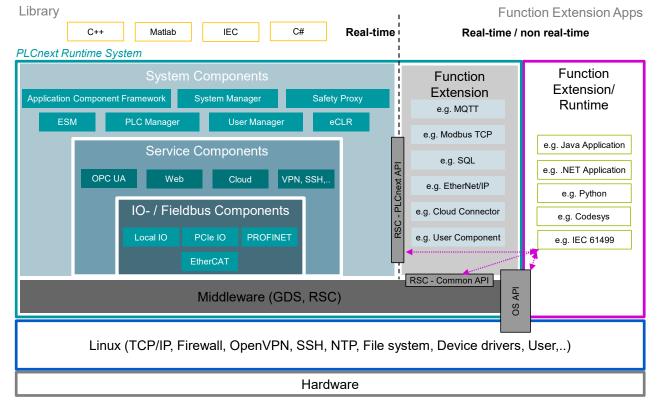


### PLCnext Runtime System Architecture

## **PLCnext Runtime System Architecture**

## PLCnext Runtime System Core Components

| System Components  | Service<br>Components  |  |
|--|--|--|
| Execution and Synchronization Manager (ESM)     System Manager     PLC Manager     Device Interface     User Manager     Diagnostic Logger     eCLR     Application Component Framework     Safety Proxy     Event Manager | OPC UA Server PROFICLOUD Gateway Web-based Management PLCnext Engineer HMI Data logger Device HMI Accessible via OS DHCP, DCP SFTP,VPN SSH, NTP Trace Controller |  |
| IO Components  | Middleware   |  |
| PROFINET Controller PROFINET Device Axioline   | Global Data Space (GDS)     Remote Service Calls (RSC)     Commons Layer (Common Classes)  |  |





## IEC 62443: IT-Security for Industrial Automation Control Systems

#### **Authentication**

- User accounts
- Authentication of credentials
- Authorization



#### Confidentiality

- · Use of secure protocols
- · Secure remote maintenance
- Cryptography
- · Protection of expertise

#### Integrity

- Principle of least privilege
- Defense in depth
- Network segmentation

#### **Availability**

- Monitoring and attack detection
- Tamper protection



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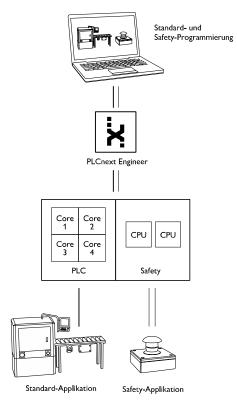
# PLCnext Technology<sup>™</sup>

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### PLCnext Technology - Safety

## **Functional Safety Integration**









PLCnext Technology<sup>®</sup> Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT PLCnext Technology Architecture -Competitive Advantages





## PLCnext Conceptual Advantages vs. Competitor Solutions

#### Contents

- Considerations on basic architectural concepts, features comparison & evaluation
- Argumentation guideline for pre-sales customer conversation in terms of openness and integration aspects

#### **Symbols explanation**



Proprietary IEC runtime environment



Deterministic real-time capability



Consistent process data exchange

#### **EVALUATION SCALE**

- ✓ Available / implemented / possible
- o Partly available / implementation-specific
- x Not available / implemented / possible

#### **EVALUATION CRITERIA**

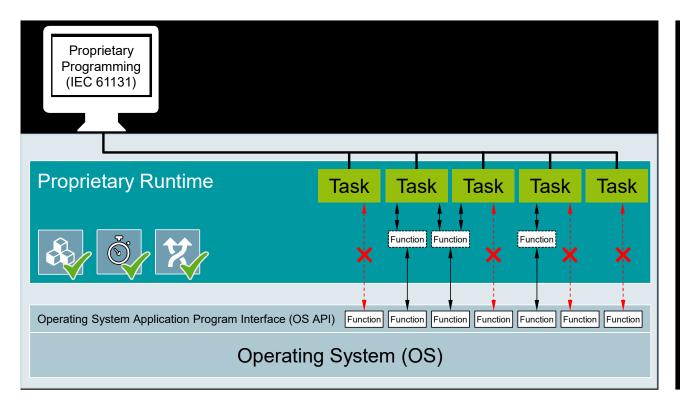
- Open programming tools
- Open application & network interfaces
- Open source & apps integration
- Real-time HLL programs can use OS API
- Future-proof through modular extensibility
- Integrated real-time capability
- Cloud connectivity integrated
- Security integrated

INSPIRING INNOVATIONS

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PLCnext Technology Architecture – Competitive Advantages

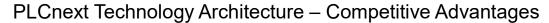
### **Classical PLC Architecture**



- Only IEC 61131 programming
- High vendor dependency
- No possibility to use HLL programs
- No or limited OS API access

- x Open programming tools
- x Open application & network interfaces
- x Open source & apps integration
- x Real-time HLL programs can use OS AP
- x Future-proof through modular extensibility
- ✓ Integrated real-time capability
- o Cloud connectivity integrated
- Security integrated







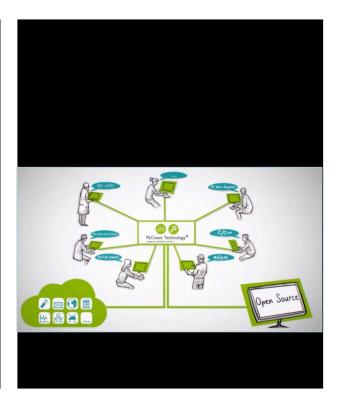
## Digital Transformation → Changing Market Requirements

# Competitors promote various "open" solutions approaches – with major drawbacks

- Proprietary solutions keep single-vendor dependencies
- "Open" systems tend to neglect classical PLC benefits like real-time and data consistency aspects

#### Basic architectural approaches on the market

- A: Modified Classical PLC Architecture
- B: Open Linux-based Architecture
- C: Dual System Approach with Hypervisor
- D: PLCnext Technology

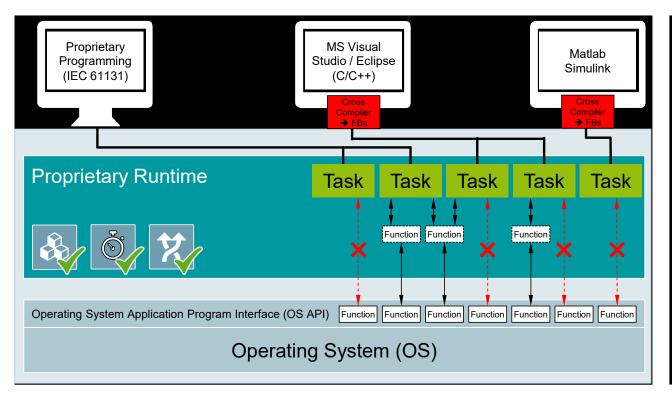






PLCnext Technology Architecture – Competitive Advantages

### A: Modified Classical PLC Architecture



- Proprietary development packages
- HLL cross compilation → proprietary runtime → function blocks in IEC 61131
- High vendor dependency

#### **EVALUATION**

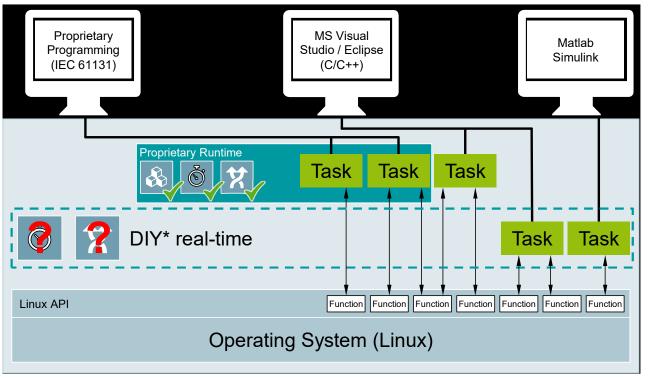
- ✓ Open programming tools
- Open application & network interfaces
- x Open source & apps integration
- x Real-time HLL programs can use OS API
- o Future-proof through modular extensibility
- ✓ Integrated real-time capability
- Cloud connectivity integrated
- Security integrated

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PLCnext Technology Architecture – Competitive Advantages

## **B: Open Linux-based Architecture**



\* DIY = Do It Yourself

- No specific vendor dependency
- High additional programming effort and expert knowledge needed to solve realtime automation applications

#### **EVALUATION**

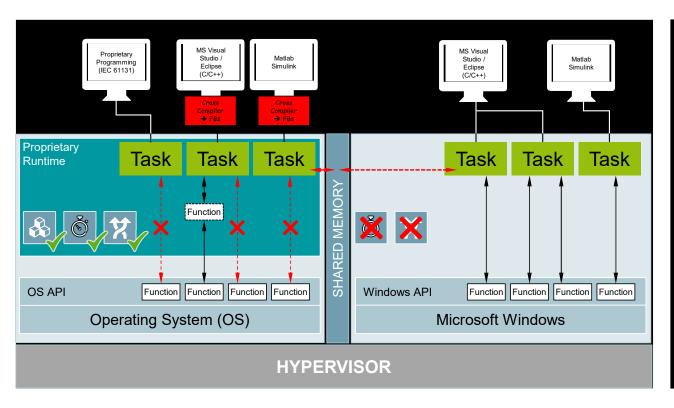
- ✓ Open programming tools
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- x Integrated real-time capability
- o Cloud connectivity integrated
- Security integrated



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PLCnext Technology Architecture – Competitive Advantages

## C: Dual System Approach with Hypervisor



- Costly high-performance HW needed
- Real-time for IEC 61131 and crosscompiled HLL (function blocks) only
- No OS API access HLLs in real-time
   e.g. no EtherCAT integration etc.

#### **EVALUATION**

- ✓ Open programming tools
- ✓ Open application & network interfaces
- ✓ Open source & apps integration
- x Real-time HLL programs can use OS AP
- o Future-proof through modular extensibility
- ✓ Integrated real-time capability
- ✓ Cloud connectivity integrated
- ✓ Security integrated

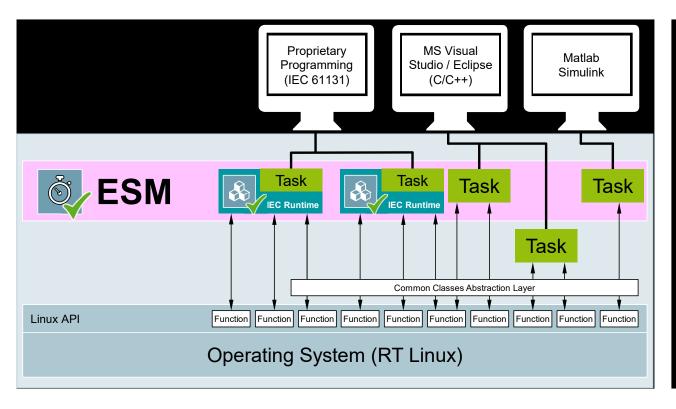
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PLCnext Technology Architecture – Competitive Advantages

## D: PLCnext Technology Architecture Advantages – ESM



### ESM Execution & Synchronization Manager

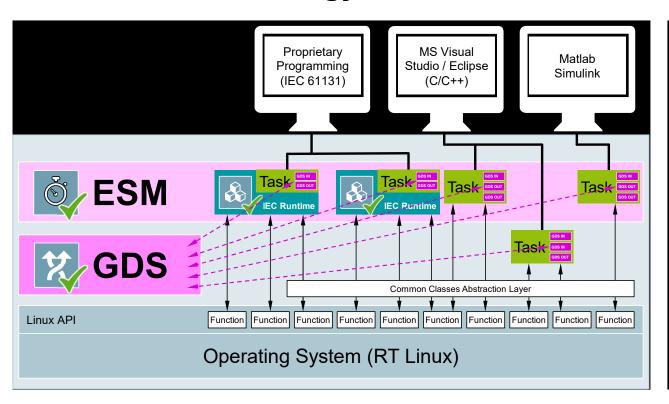
- Real-time scheduler for all Linux tasks
  - Separated from IEC 61131 runtime no mutual dependencies
- Tasks can run inside or outside the real-time context
- Open source and HLL programs are based on Linux
  - Unlimited access to Linux API directly or via Common Classes
- HLL or Simulink applications possible, also combined with IEC 61131 programs
- No need for in-depth Linux knowledge to implement PLC-like real-time
- Easy configuration via PLCnext Engineer or XML files



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PLCnext Technology Architecture – Competitive Advantages

## D: PLCnext Technology Architecture Advantages – GDS



#### GDS Global Data Space

- Intelligent shared memory
- Port-based process data exchange among tasks via intelligent automatic buffer generation
- No programming effort for consistent and task-synchronous process data exchange (e.g. semaphores, resource blocking, ...)
- No need for in-depth Linux knowledge
- Easy configuration via PLCnext Engineer or XML files

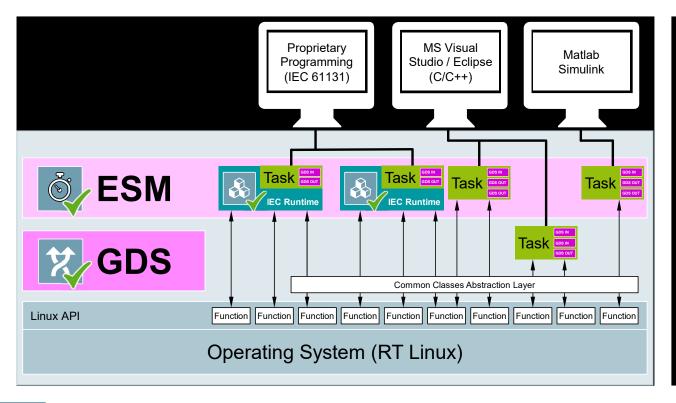


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PLCnext Technology Architecture – Competitive Advantages

## D: PLCnext Technology Architecture Advantages – Summary



- No vendor dependency
- Combined use of IEC 61131, HLL, and model-based programs
- Built-in real-time and data consistency for IEC 61131, HLL, and Matlab
- Unlimited OS API access

#### **EVALUATION**

- ✓ Open programming tools
- ✓ Open application & network interfaces
- ✓ Open source & apps integration
- ✓ Real-time HLL programs can use OS API
- ✓ Future-proof through modular extensibility
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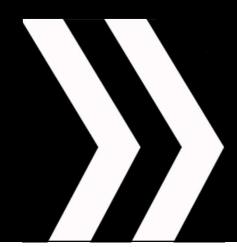
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Open control platform for flexible automation



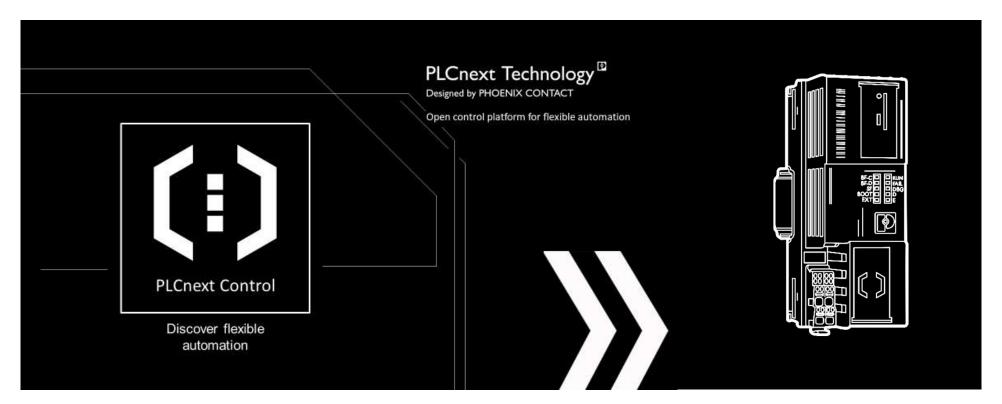
Discover flexible automation



### PLCnext Ecosystem – PLCnext Control

### **PLCnext Control**



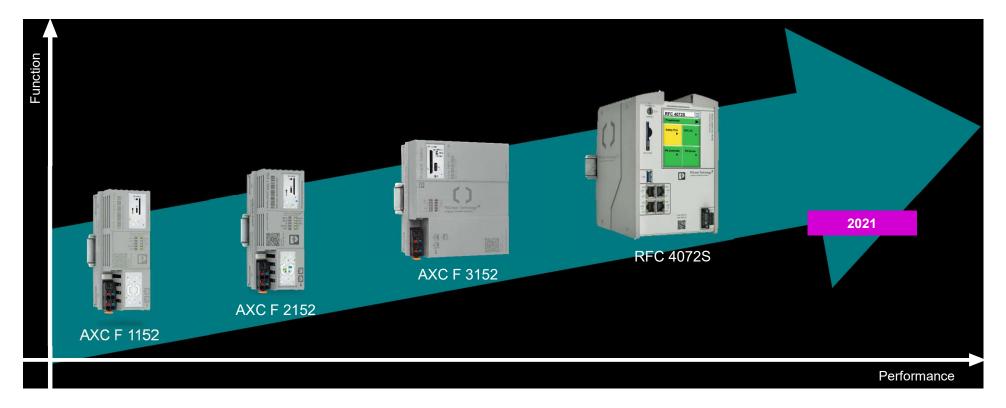




### PLCnext Ecosystem – PLCnext Control

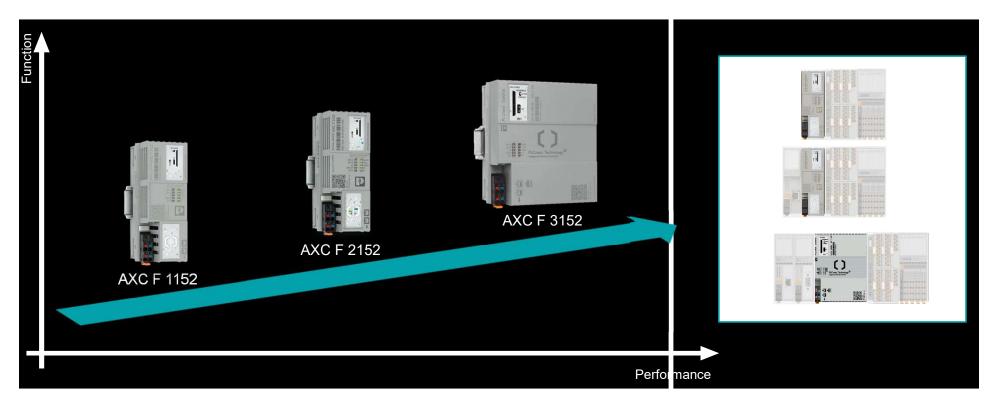
### **PLCnext Control Portfolio Overview**







## PLCnext Control for flexible automation with modular hardware platform





## PLCnext Control for centralized applications with decentralized IOs

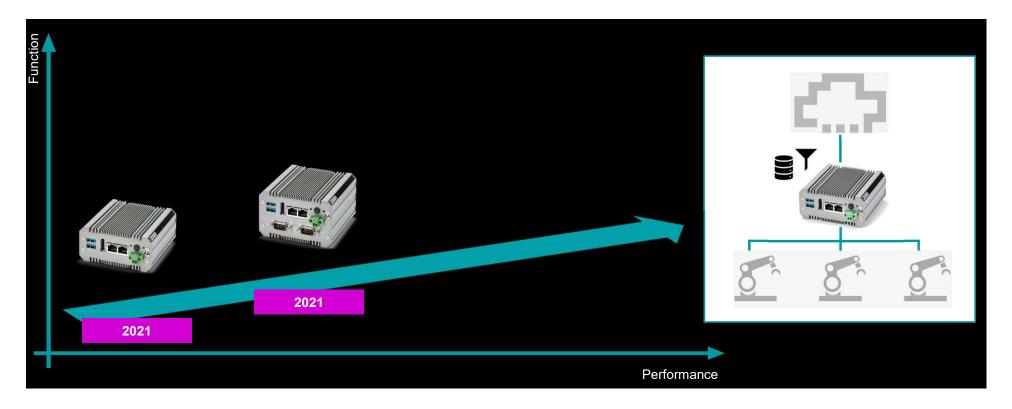




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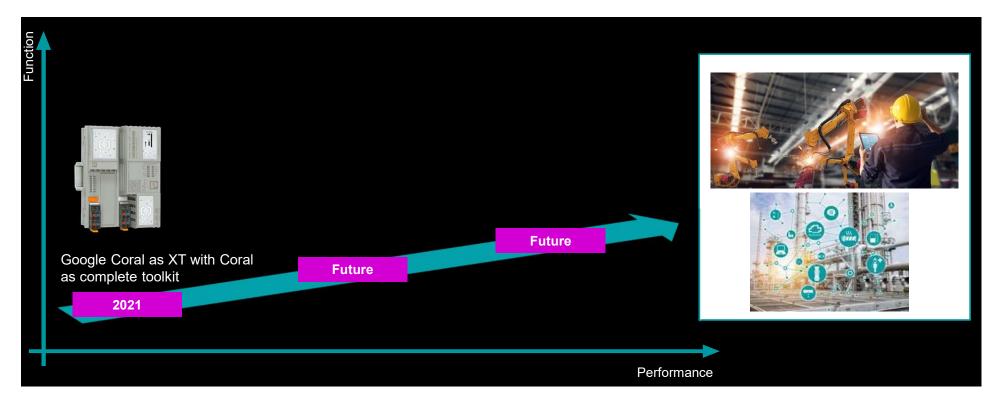
### **PLCnext Control**

## **PLCnext Control for Edge Computing**



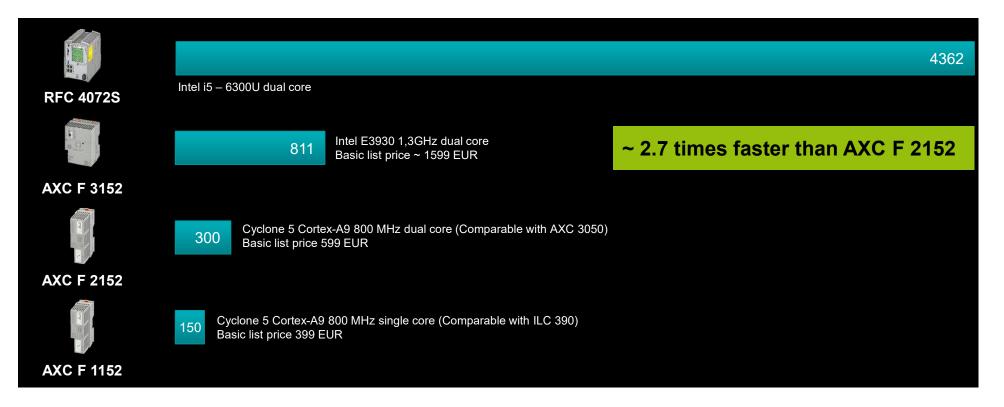


### PLCnext Control for intelligent applications with Artificial Intelligence

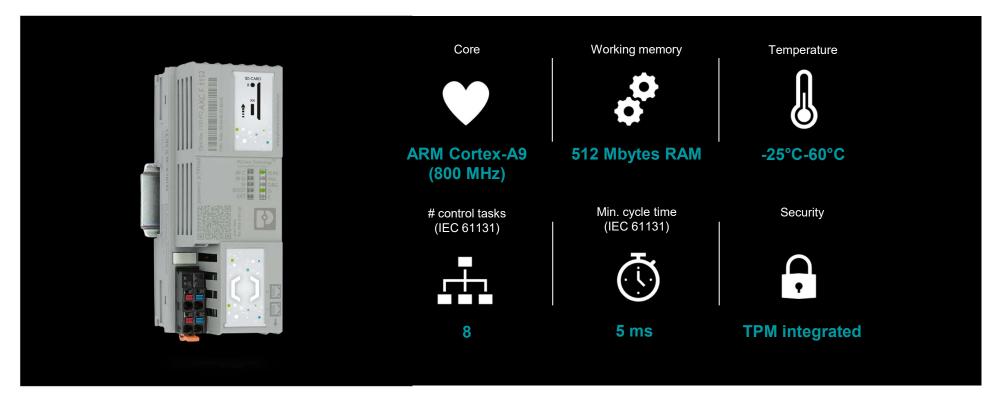




### **PLCnext Controls Performance Benchmark**



### **PLCnext Control AXC F 1152**





#### **PLCnext Control**

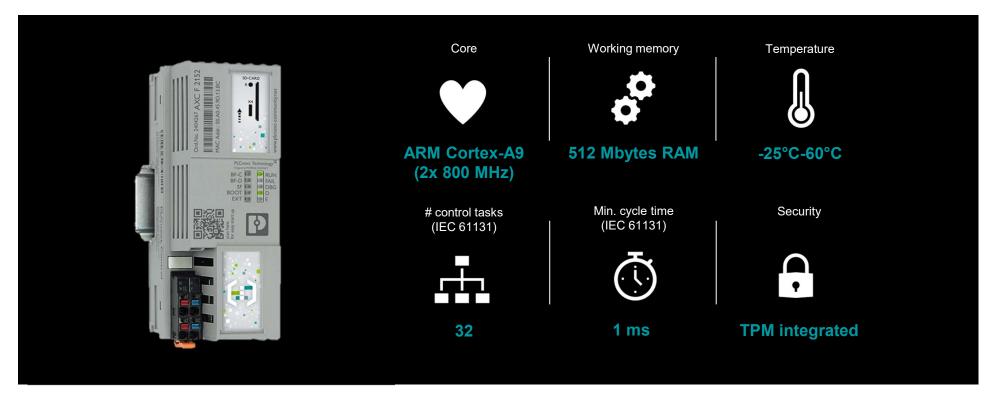
## **Entry Level – PLCnext Control AXC F 1152**

- Cyclone 5 with ARM Cortex-A9 CPU 1 x 800 MHz
- Number Control-Tasks (IEC 61131): 8
- Min. cycle time (IEC 61131): 5 ms
- Profinet Controller & Device with 16 ARs
- 512 Mbytes RAM
- SD Flash card slot
- 1 x ETH-MAC interface (2 x 10/100 Mbit) switched
- Real-time clock
- Supports INLINE and AXIOLINE I/O modules
- Trusted platform module (TPM) for security
- Temperature range: -25°C up to +60°C





### **PLCnext Control AXC F 2152**





# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

### **Proven Standard – PLCnext Control AXC F 2152**

- Cyclone 5 with ARM Cortex-A9 CPU 2 x 800 MHz
- 512 Mbytes RAM
- SD Flash card slot
- 1 x ETH-MAC interface (2 x 10/100 Mbit) switched
- Micro-USB type C
- Real-time clock
- Supports INLINE and AXIOLINE I/O modules
- Left side extension capability
- Trusted platform module (TPM) for security
- Temperature range: -25°C up to +60°C







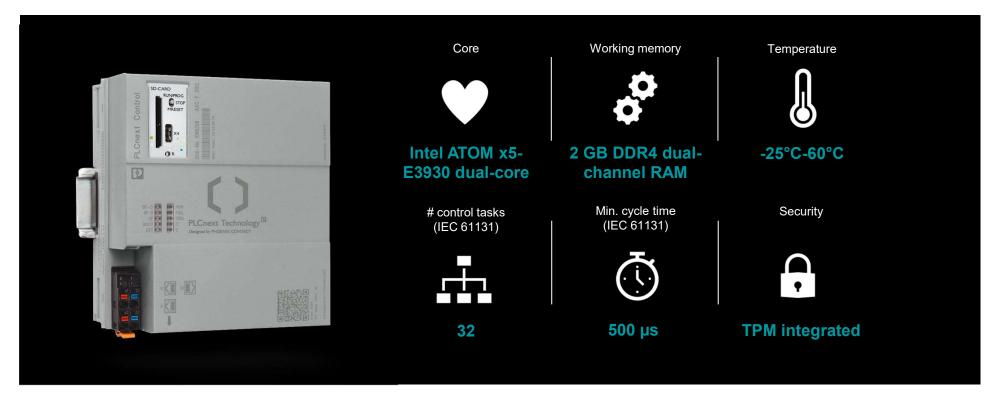
### Feature Set Differences – AXC F 1152 vs. AXC F 2152

| Feature                                    | AXC F 1152                                  | AXC F 2152                                  |
|--|---|---|
| CPU  | Cyclone 5 with ARM Cortex-A9<br>1 x 800 MHz | Cyclone 5 with ARM Cortex-A9<br>2 x 800 MHz |
| Approvals                                  | UL, CE                                      | UL, CE, Marine, ATEX                        |
| Max. number of control tasks               | 8 (1 x 8)                                   | 32 (2 x 16)                                 |
| PLCnext extension support (left-hand side) | No  | Yes   |
| PROFINET Features                          | Controller & Device<br>with max. 16 ARs     | Controller & Device<br>with max. 64 ARs     |
| Min. task cycle time                       | 5 ms  | 1 ms  |

Confidential



## **PLCnext Control AXC F 3152**





# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

### **More Performance – PLCnext Control AXC F 3152**

- Intel ATOM x5-E3930 dual-core CPU (2 x 1,3 GHz)
- 2 GB DDR4 dual-channel RAM
- 3 independent ETH-MAC interfaces (3 x 1 Gbit)
- Supports 2 PLCnext Control extensions (internal PCle bridge)
- Supports INLINE and AXIOLINE I/O modules
- Integrated uninterruptible power supply (UPS) for targeted application shutdown
- SD card slot
- Diagnostic LEDs
- Real-time clock
- Temperature range: -25°C up to 60°C
  - Optional fan to increase service life





# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

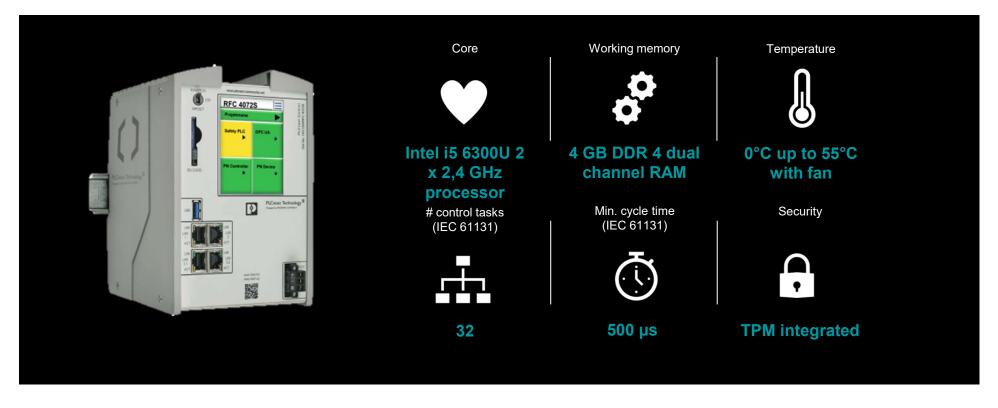
### **More Performance – PLCnext Control AXC F 3152**

- Based on PLCnext Technology
  - Linux operating system
  - Supports high-level programming languages
  - PROFICLOUD Connection
- PROFINET Controller (up to 128 devices) + Device
- OPC UA
  - Easy integration of other fieldbus protocols (Linux OS)
- Prepared for TSN
- Trusted platform module (TPM) for security
- Approvals
  - UL (Hazloc), CUL, IEC Ex, ATEX
  - DNV/GL, LR, BV, ABS, ...





### **PLCnext Control RFC 4072S**





#### **PLCnext Control**

## **PLCnext Control RFC 4072S**

- Intel i5 6300U 2 x 2,4 GHz processor
- 4 GB DDR 4 dual channel RAM
- Profisafe integrated (up to 300 F-Devices)
- Operation Mode Switch
- Touch display
- SD Flash card slot
- 3 ETH-MAC interfaces(2 x 1 Gbit, 1 x 100 Mbit switched)
- Real-time clock
- Trusted platform module (TPM) for security
- Temperature range: 0°C up to 55°C with fan





PLCnext Technology – New Starterkit

# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

# Start now and become a part of PLCnext Technology

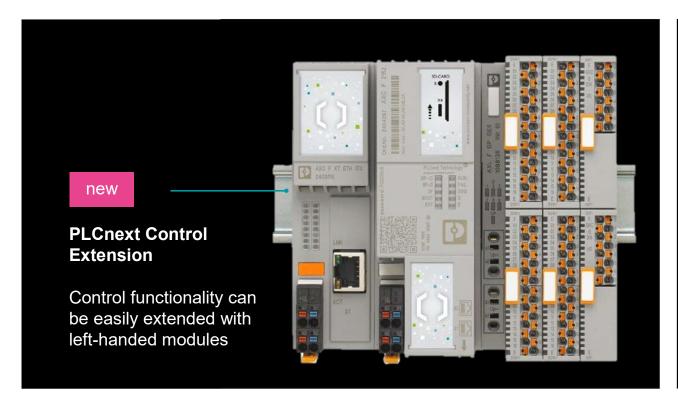


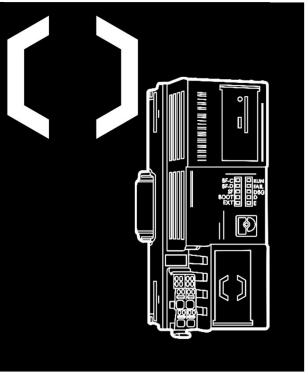


#### Countless possibilities in hardware variance

## **PLCnext Control**





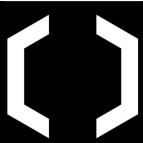




#### PLCnext Ecosystem – PLCnext Control

# Left-hand side extension possibilities



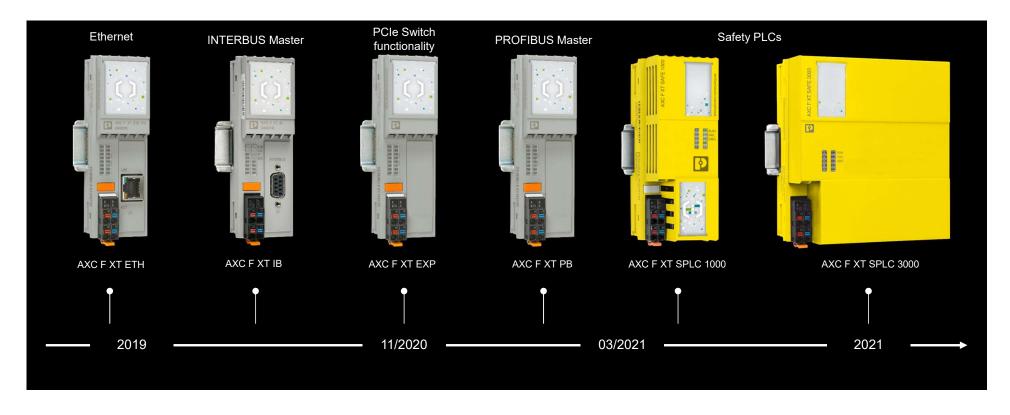


- Modular expandability of the controller through left-sided expansion modules on the PCI express interface via a corresponding bus socket
- Unlimited expansion possibilities



#### PLCnext Ecosystem – PLCnext Control

## **Portfolio PLCnext Control Extensions**



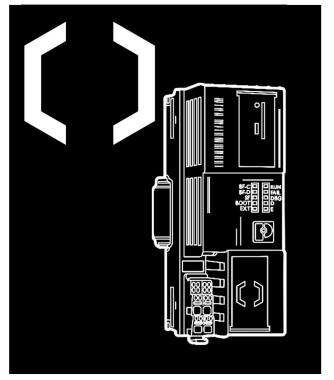


#### **PLCnext Control**

# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

## **PLCnext Extension AXC F XT ETH**







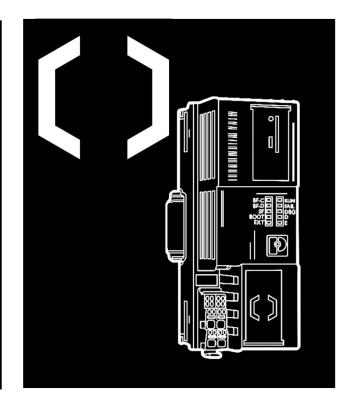
#### **PLCnext Control**

# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

## **PLCnext Extension AXC F XT IB**



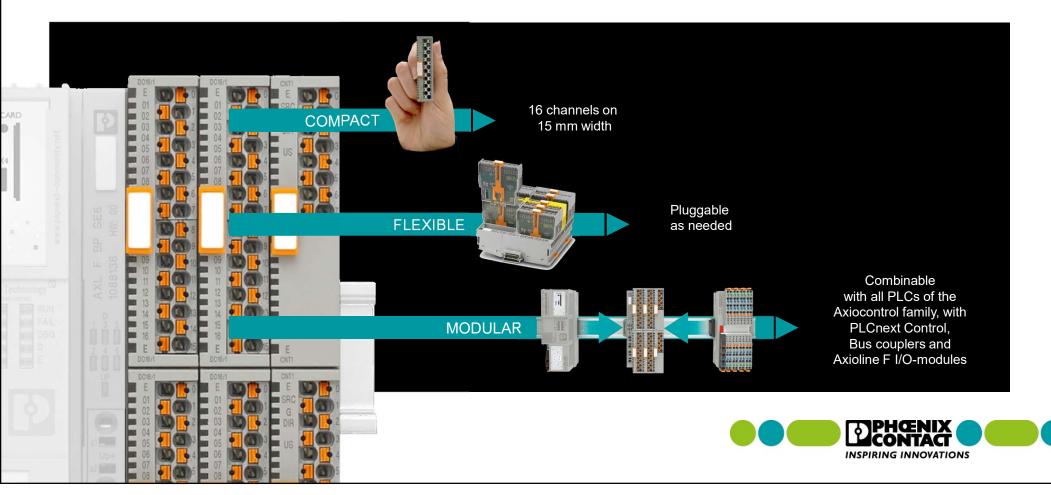
- Additional INTERBUS Master
- Up to 512 Devices, up to 255 Remote Devices
- Up to 126 PCP Devices
- Up to 16 Remote Bus Level
- 4096 Bit Process data
- 500kBit und 2 Mbit
- Ideal for Retrofit applications
- Approvals
  - UL (Hazloc), CUL, IEC Ex, ATEX
  - DNV/GL, LR, BV, ABS, ...
- Temperature range: -25°C up to 60°C





#### PLCnext Ecosystem – PLCnext Control - IO

## **Axioline Smart Elements**



#### **Axioline Smart Elements**

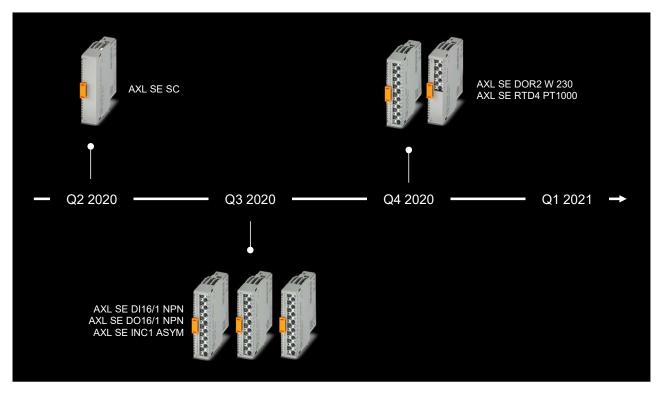
# **Automate smart and economically**





#### **Axioline Smart Elements**

## More to come







#### **PLCnext & Axioline Smart Elements**

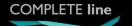
# **Modular automation system**



- Scalable automation system for simple to complex assignments
- Large selection of modules according to the modular system principle
- Optimal complement to PLCnext Control
- All components are part of the COMPLETE line system

PLCnext Technology

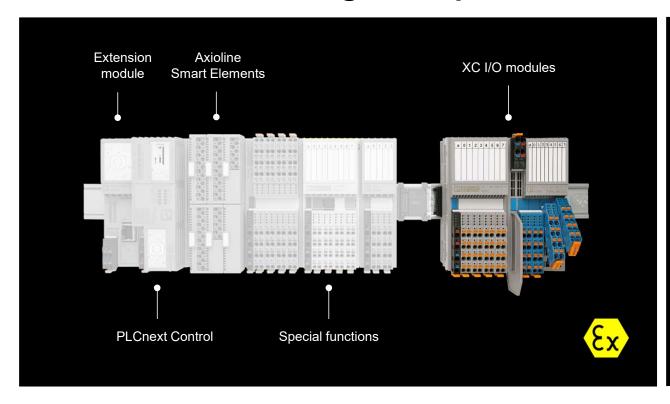
Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

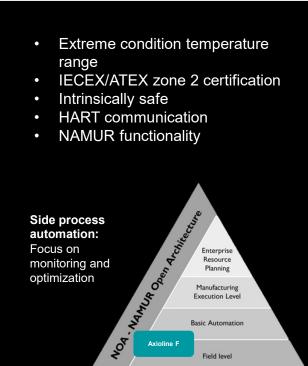




#### I/O solutions for process industry

# **Axioline F – Monitoring and Optimization**

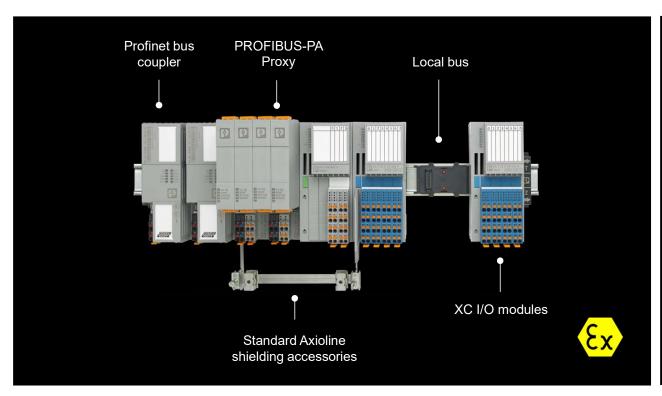


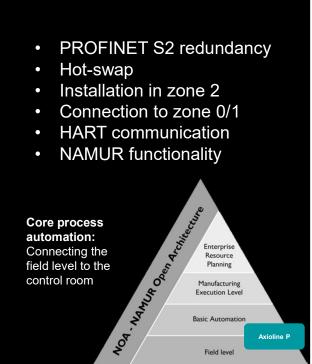




#### I/O solutions for process industry

# Axioline P – high availability with hot-swap

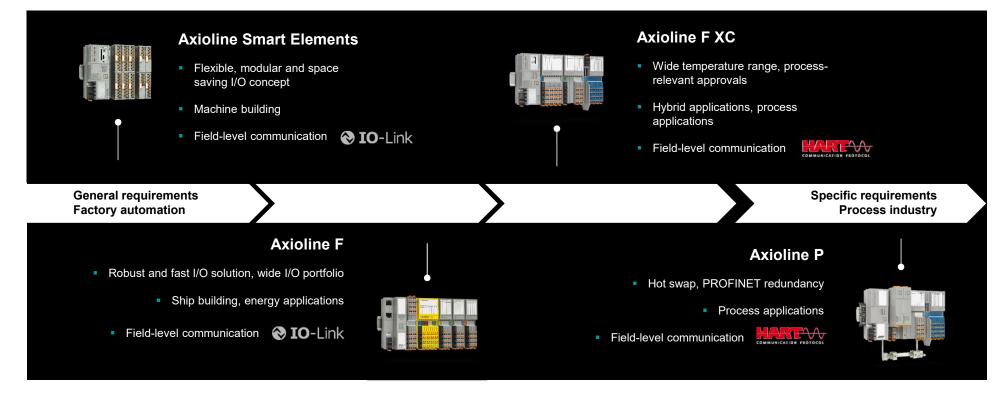




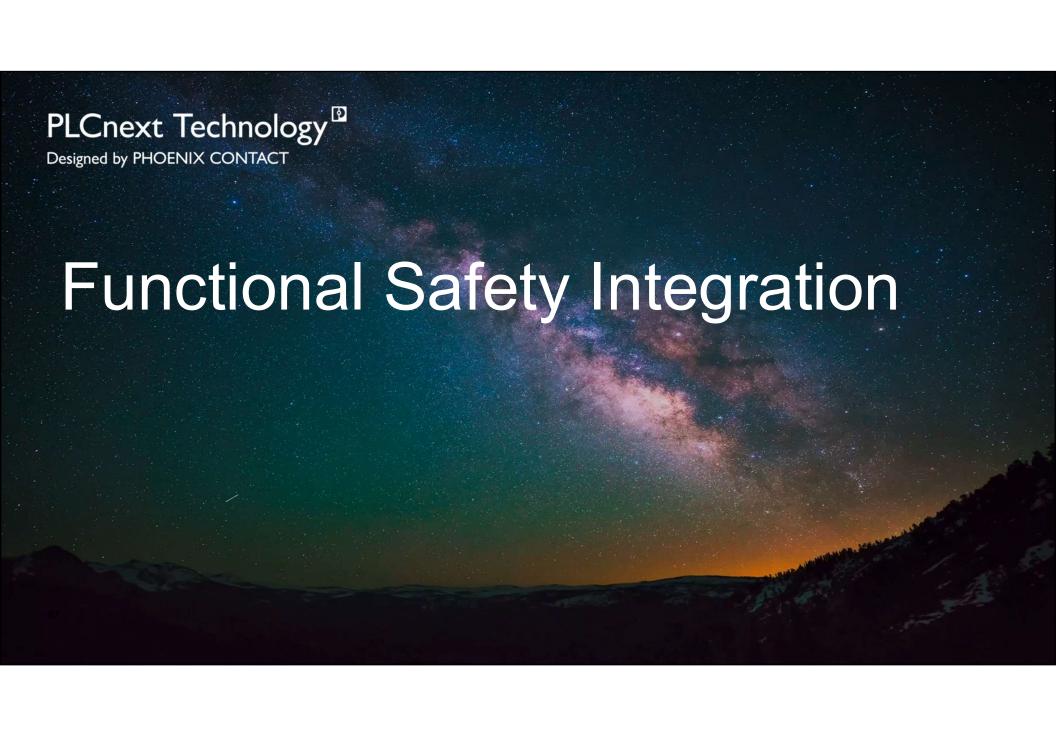


#### I/O systems in the Process Industry | Product portfolio

# Overview – Axioline IP20 I/O systems



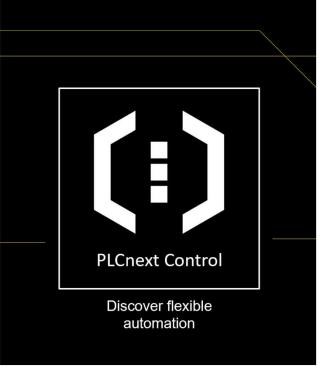




#### PLCnext Technology

# The open ecosystem for limitless automation







#### PLCnext Technology

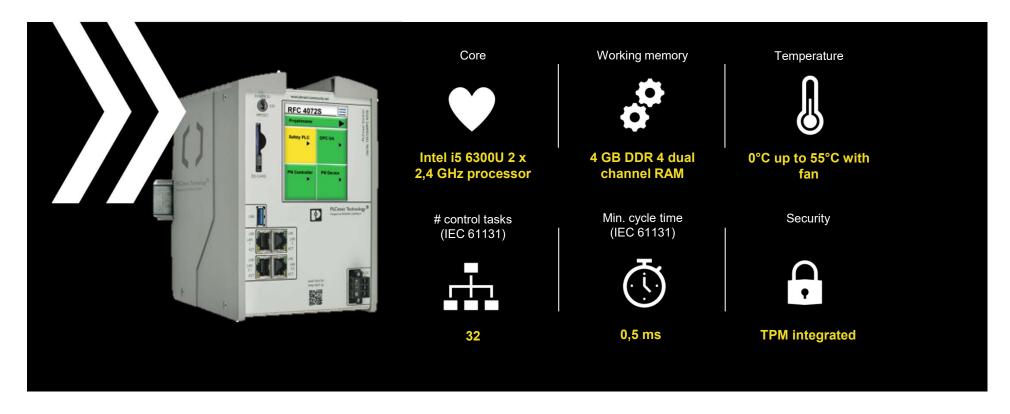
## **PLCnext Control Extension SPLC 1000**





#### **PLCnext Control**

## **PLCnext Control RFC 4072S**





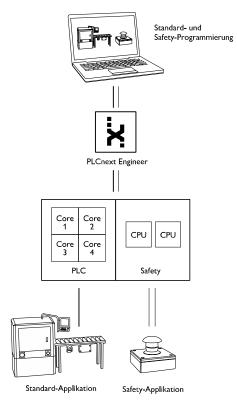
# PLCnext Technology<sup>™</sup>

Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

#### PLCnext Technology - Safety

# **Functional Safety Integration**









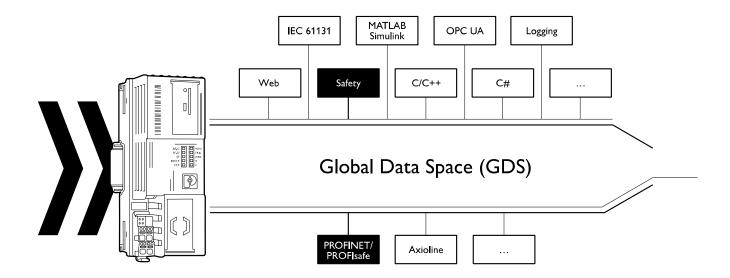
PLCnext Technology Components

# **Safety integrated**

PLCnext Technology

Designed by Phoenix Contact

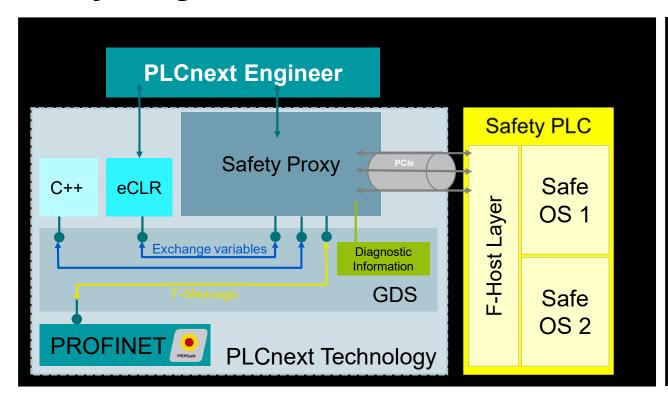






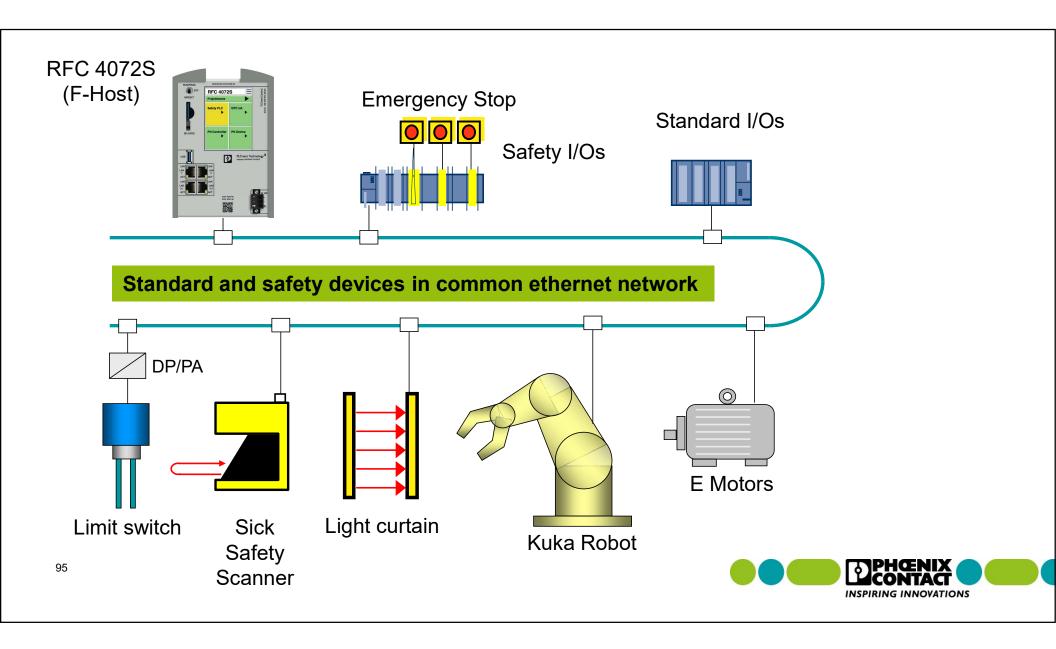
#### **Functional Safety Integration**

## Safety integrated



- Safety integrated (programming, hardware configuration)
- Consistent usability
- SIL 3
- Separate Safety PLC
  - 2 different cores





#### Standard and safety programming in one engineering software

## **PLCnext Engineer**



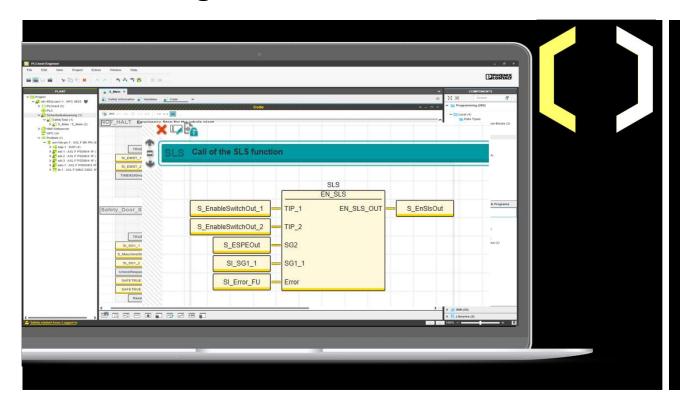
# Fully integrated Safety programming

- TÜV Rheinland certified according to IEC 61508
- Editor with common behavior as known from standard FBD or LD editors
- Low Variability Language support
- Networkt granular CRC checksums
- PROFIsafe Support



Standard and safety programming in one engineering software

# **PLCnext Engineer**

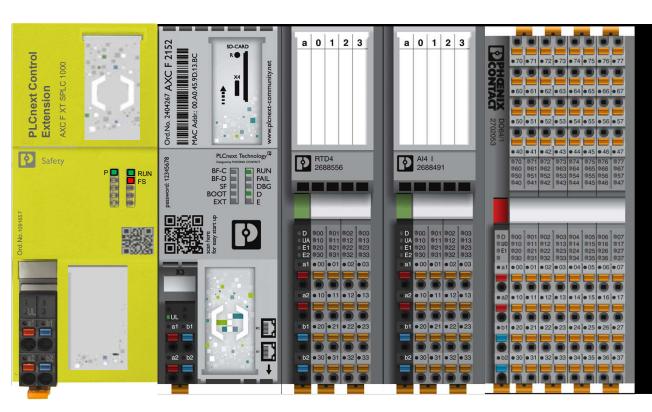


# Fully integrated Safety programming

- Individual safety functions can be protected by a verification function
- Background signal path analysis
- Background safe semantic analysis
- Diversely-redundant code generator



## **AXC F XT SPLC 1000 – Low-Scale Modular Safe PLC**

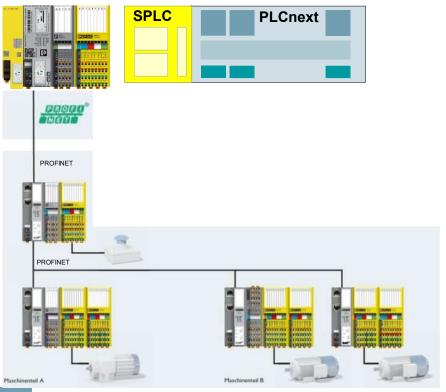


- Decentralized Small Safe PLC
- Left-hand side connectable to PLCnext Controls
- Supported Safety Protocols:
  - PROFIsafe V2.61 (32 instances)
- Connectable to higher-layer SPLC
  - · as F-Device
  - via new OPC UA Safety Protocol

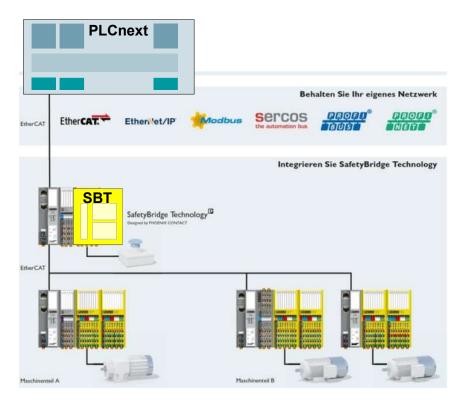


#### PLCnext Safety / SafetyBridge Categorization

# **PLCnext Safety**



# SafetyBridge Technology





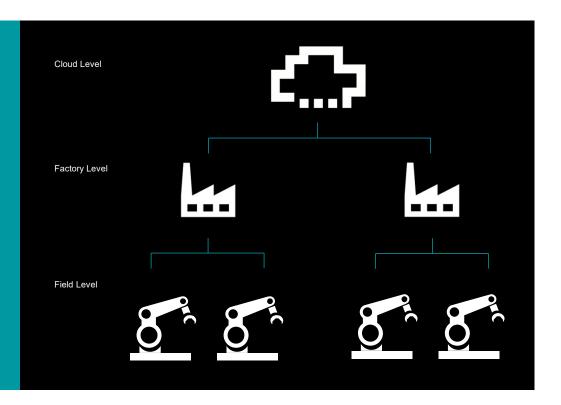


PLCnext Technology<sup>™</sup> Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT PLCnext Control for **Edge Computing** 

#### PLCnext Ecosystem – PLCnext Control

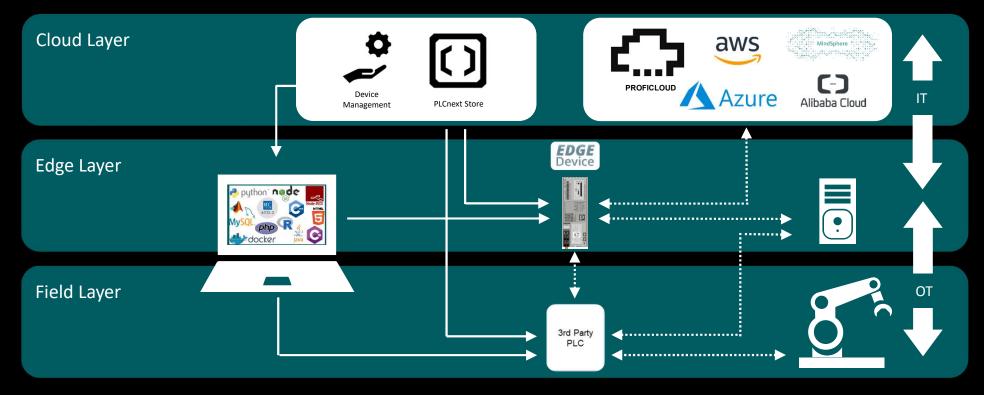
## **Edge Computing**

- Cloud computing has revolutionized how people store and use their data, but...
- Latency, bandwidth, security or a lack of offline access can be problematic
- To solve this problem, users need robust, secure and intelligent on-premise infrastructure for edge computing
- When data is physically located closer to the user who connect to it, information can be shared quickly, securely and without latency





# PLCnext Control for Edge Computing



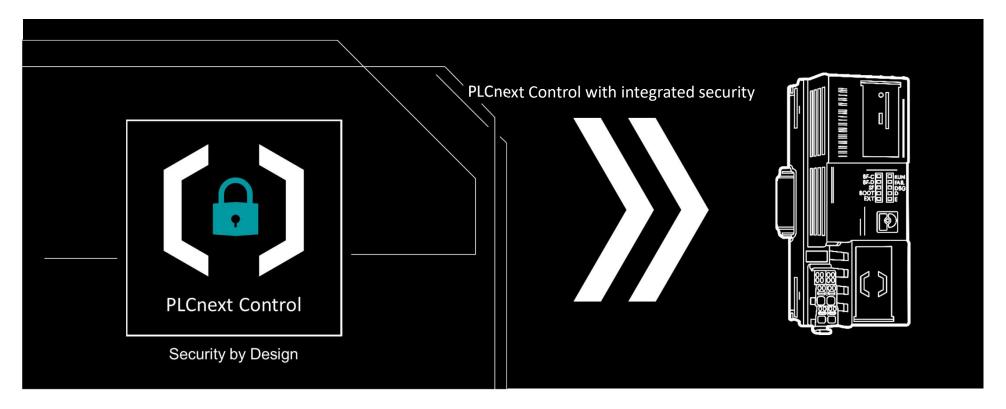
**Application Example** 



# PLCnext Technology<sup>®</sup> Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT Security by design acc. to IEC 62443



# PLCnext Control according to the standard IEC 62443





IEC 62443 - Security for Industrial Automation & Control Systems

# **Effects of Security Incidents on Production Facilities**



#### **Plant downtime**

Due to security problems, production has to be stopped for hours or days. What are the costs of such a production downtime?

#### **Data loss**

Suddenly all data is lost. What would be the cost of reconstructing this data?

#### Loss of know-how

A competitor can access your sensitive data (design, engineering,...). Can you quantify the damage economically?

#### **Standing**

What happens if your reputation for the reliability and security of your company's data is compromised by your partners?





# **Brief Overview of the Most Important Laws & Standards**

#### Security Laws (What must be done?) Bundesministerium IT Security Act (2015) des Innern Asset owner of critical infrastructures must establish and certificate an ISMS (Information Security Management System) Version 2.0 in as well as fulfill a set of minimum technical preparation requirements **EU Cybersecurity Act (3/2019)** A comprehensive set of regulations, technical requirements, standards and procedures for certification or conformity assessment of products







#### Applicable Security Laws and Standards

# **Sector-specific Security Standards**

| Standard      | Target Group   | Main Purpose   | Geographical /<br>Industry Focus      | Certification possible? |
|---------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| BDEW          | Device manufacturers /<br>system integrators                   | Security requirements for suppliers                                      | D, A, CH<br>Energy & water<br>sectors | No                      |
| WIB           | Device manufacturers /<br>system integrators                   | Device manufacturer certification  | Oil & Gas sector                      | Yes                     |
| ISO/IEC 27019 | Asset owners / plant operators                                 | IT security for control systems  | Energy sector                         | Yes                     |
| NIST 800-82   | Asset owners / plant operators                                 | Technical security recommendations                                       | USA                                   | No                      |
| NERC CIP      | Asset owners / plant operators                                 | Increasing reliability of energy supply infrastructure                   | USA, Canada                           | Yes                     |
| IEC 62443     | Device manufacturers / system<br>integrators / plant operators | Requirements for secure products, secure solutions, and secure operation | General industry<br>sector            | Yes                     |





# IEC 62443: IT-Security for Industrial Automation Control Systems

#### **Authentication**

- User accounts
- Authentication of credentials
- Authorization



#### Confidentiality

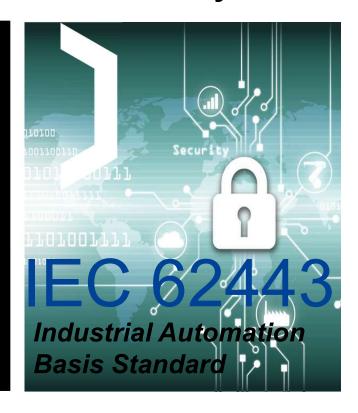
- · Use of secure protocols
- Secure remote maintenance
- Cryptography
- Protection of expertise

#### Integrity

- · Principle of least privilege
- · Defense in depth
- Network segmentation

#### **Availability**

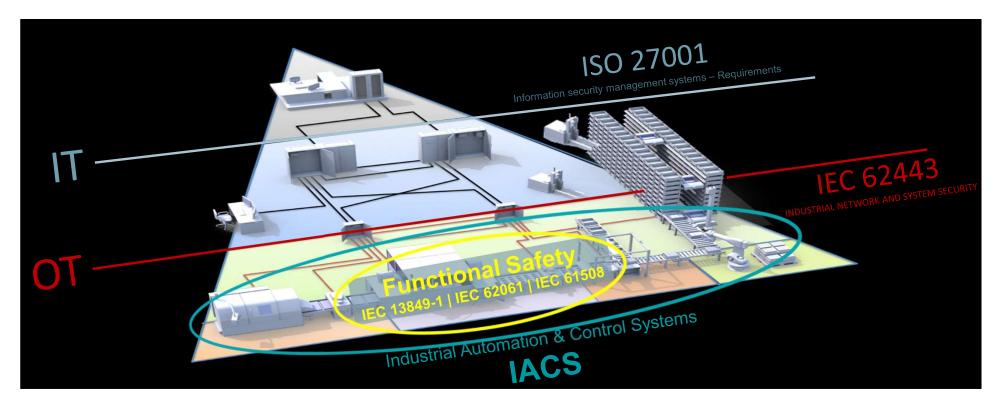
- Monitoring and attack detection
- · Tamper protection





Terminology, Roles, and Tasks in Security Processes

# The "Automation Pyramid"



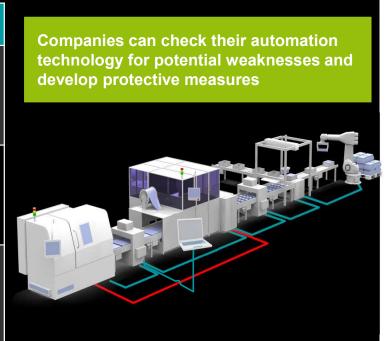




Terminology, Roles, and Tasks in Security Processes

# **Basic Roles & Purposes of the IEC 62443 Standard**

| Role                                   | Focus  | Interest         |
|--|--|------------------|
| Asset owner /<br>plant operator        | Operation & maintenance of automation solutions            | Secure operation |
| System integrator /<br>Machine builder | Design & commissioning of automation solutions             | Secure solution  |
| Device manufacturer                    | Design & management of components for automation solutions | Secure devices   |

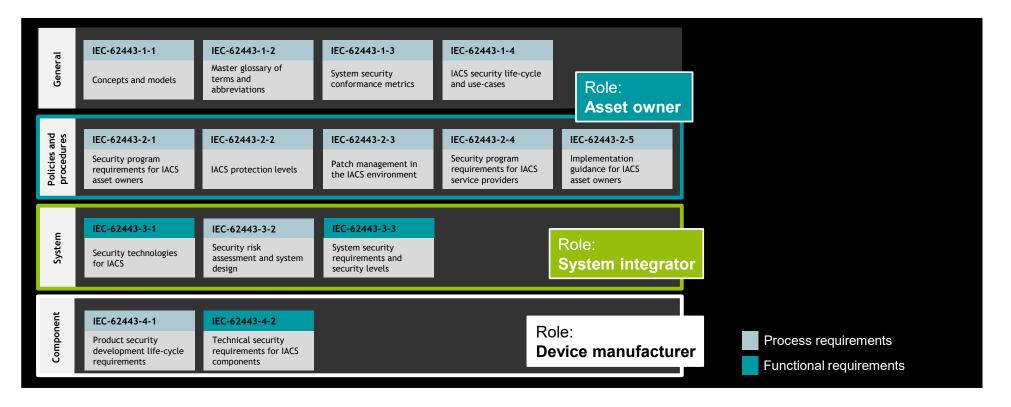






Terminology, Roles, and Tasks in Security Processes

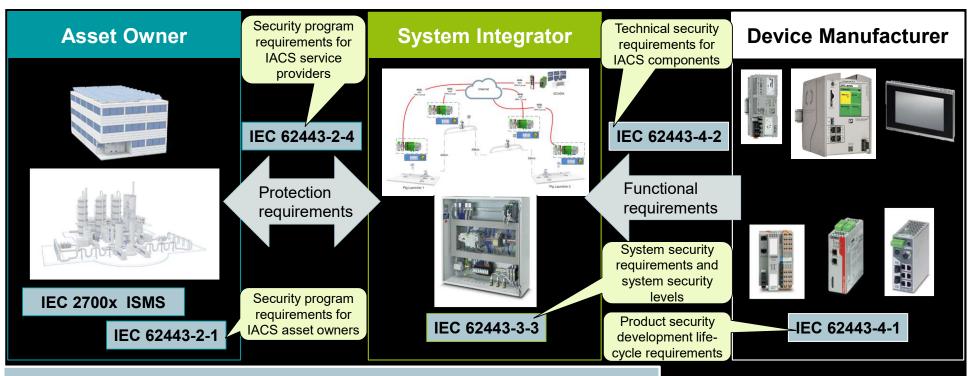
## **IEC 62443 Structure and Systematics**





Terminology, Roles, and Tasks in Security Processes

# Role Distribution in a Value-added Chain according to IEC 62443



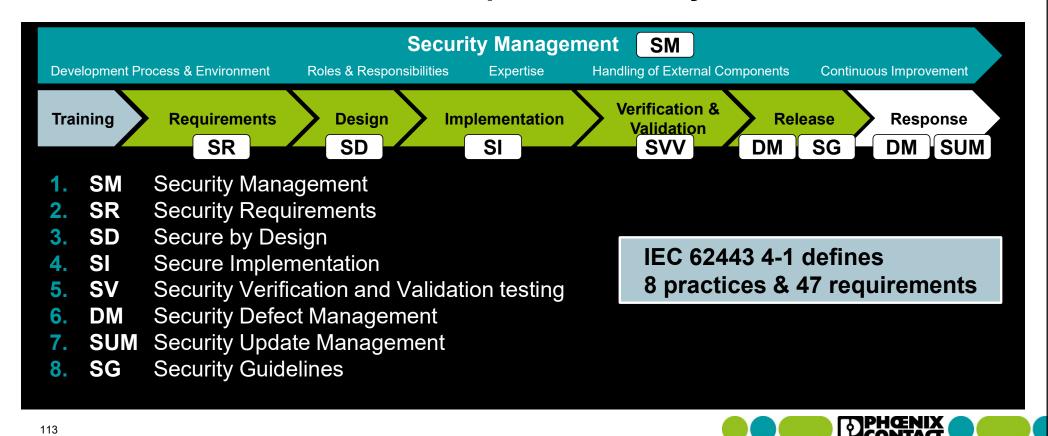
Example: Planning & implementation of a new production plant



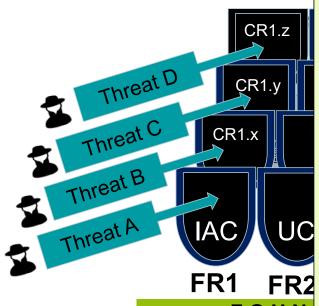
# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

**INSPIRING INNOVATIONS** 

## IEC 62443-4-1: Product Development & Lifecycle



### IEC 62443-4-2: Function



### **Foundational Requirements**

- Identification and authentication control (IAC)
   Device protection by verifying the identity of any user before enabling communication
- Use control (UC)
   Device protection against unauthorized actions by necessary privileges before performing
- System integrity (SI)
   Preventing modifications of information by unauthorized persons and systems
- Data confidentiality (DC)
   Preventing disclosure of information to unauthorized persons and systems
- Restricted data flow (RDF)
   Protection via zones and connections to limit unnecessary data flow
- Timely response to events (TRE)
   Collecting, reporting, preserving automatically evidences to ensure timely corrective actions
- Resource availability (RA)
   Ability of device functionality in case of demand also during DoS attacks

FOUNDATIONAL REQUIREMENTS

**FR**: Foundational Requirements

CR: Component Requirements w, x, y, z => acc. to SL feature table in IEC 62443 4-2 Appendix B



### IEC 62443-3-3: Security Level Def

### **Functional requirements**

#### **Attacker capabilities**

**Security Level** 

| SL - 0 | no protection requirements          |     |  |  |  |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----|--|--|--|
| SL - 1 | casual or coincidental manipulation |     |  |  |  |
| SL - 2 | simple                              | low |  |  |  |

sophisticated

sophisticated

Means

### Protection against the abilities of...

#### SL-1

...any Internet user

#### SL-2

... interested individuals and companies with generic security knowledge

#### SL-3

Resources

moderate

extended

... experts and companies that develop and deploy effective, yet cost-oriented attack scenarios with clear goals

#### SL-4

... governmental organizations which focus on achieving the specifically selected target at almost any price

IACS specific

IACS specific

Confidential



high

moderate

**SL-3** 

**SL-4** 

# IEC 62443-3-3: Security Level Definitions

| CRs und REs  |                            | SL-1     | SL-2     | SL-3                         | SL-4     |  |
|--|----------------------------|----------|----------|------------------------------|----------|--|
| CR 1.1 Human user identification and authentication                  |                            |          | <b>/</b> | <b>/</b>                     | <b>/</b> |  |
| RE (1) Unique identification and authentication                      |                            |          | <b>/</b> | <b>/</b>                     | <b>/</b> |  |
| RE (2) Multifactor authentication for all interfaces                 |                            |          |          | <b>/</b>                     | <b>/</b> |  |
| CR 1.2 Software process and device identification and authentication |                            | <b>/</b> | <b>/</b> | <b>/</b>                     | <b>/</b> |  |
| RE (1) Unique identification and authentication                      |                            |          |          | <b>/</b>                     | <b>/</b> |  |
|  | CR: Component Requirements |          | RE: Req  | RE: Requirement Enhancements |          |  |





## **PLCnext Technology Security Basic Design**

- Configurable Linux using Yocto build system
- OS components: Bootloader, Syslog-ng, SSH, Open SSL, Firewall nf-tables,
   Role Based Access Control (RBAC), Preemptive Real-time Patch (OSADL), .....
- Hardware design with TPM to store manufacturers roots of trust
- Communication: HTTPS, VPN, NTP/SNTP, OPC UA, .....
- Overlay File system with capabilities and supporting of SD Cards
- Security Patches supported via second Partition with rollback capability





## PLCnext Technology Security Basic Design

- Roots of trust via TPM usage; processes during production and delivery
- Certificate management via trust store for manufacturer, system integrator and asset owner
- NGINX web server supporting HTTPS
- Web Based Management as central entry point for configuration
- Firewall with management of different levels for chains and rules
- VPN configuration supports IPSec and OpenVPN
- TLS 1.2 secured communication
- User Manager supporting roles, permissions and credentials



### **Security Features PLCnext 2021.0 LTS summary**



- Security Architecture: Configurable Linux based on Yocto Build System
- Hardware design with: TPM -> IEEE 802.1 AR (Secure Device Identity)
- Network segmentation for Zones and Conduits management AXC F XT ETH 1TX Extensio module integrated in the firewall
- Integrity check during boot process
- Secure Communication: TLS, SFTP, VPN, HTTPS, .....
- User Management with enhanced complexity rules and central AD (LDAP)
- Linux nftables Firewall with netload limiter
- VPN IPSec IKEv1/2 Strongswan and Open VPN file configuration
- SYSLOG for security message management and central storage on server
- OPC UA security signed & encrypted with certificate management via GDS
- SD card activation / deactivation / (encryption 2021.3)
- Device and Patch Management (OPC UA 2021.6)



# **Product Security Incident Response Team**



PSIRT – Public Website



PLCnext Technology Security by Design

## **Phoenix Contact 360 Grad Security concept**



- Secure Development processes according IEC 62443-4-1
- Security certified products according IEC 62443-4-2
- Security certified Services according IEC 62443-2-4
- Blueprints and customer specific solutions certified according IEC 62443-3-3
- Product Security Incident Response Team Market Vulnerabilities scans and publishing updates and advisories



### Security nach IEC 62443

# **Cyber Security**







### Security nach IEC 62443

# **Cyber Security**







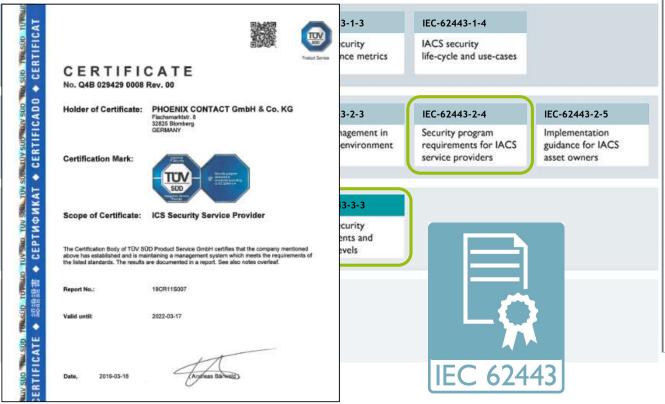


# PLCnext Technology<sup>™</sup>

Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

#### **Security Certifications**

## **Certifications according to IEC 62443**







# PLCnext Technology<sup>™</sup>

Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

#### **ICS-Security Service Provider**

# IEC 62443-2-4 – ICS-Security Service Provider Certificate



#### As an ICS service provider we are offering

- Security services
- Design and commissioning of an automation system for acceptance as system integrator



ICS = Industrial Control System

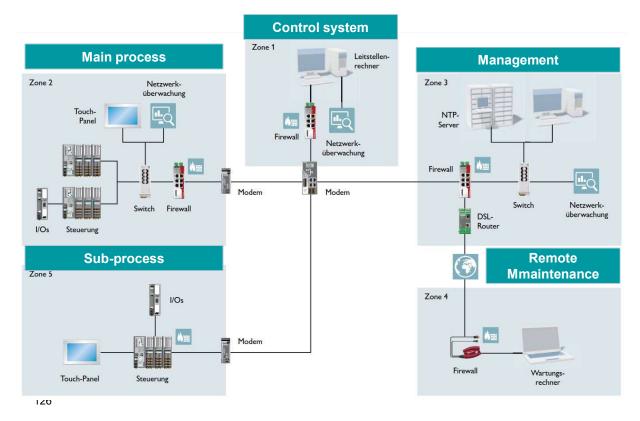






#### PLCnext Technology Security by Design

## **Security Context: Security Blueprint Certification**



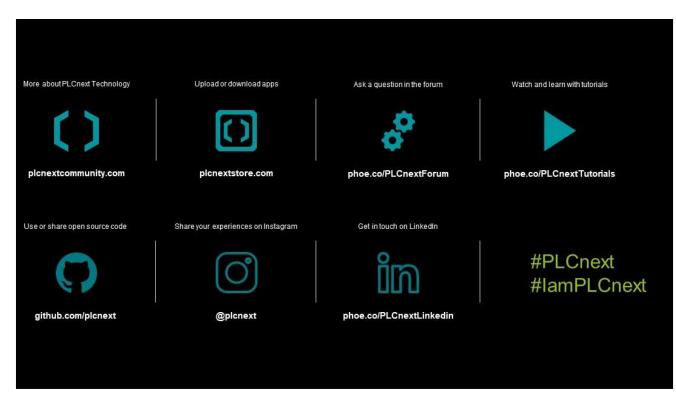
#### **Security Context:**

- describes the environment
- describes the operating conditions
- defines the data criticality
- defines the zones and communication relationships
- assumptions the environment must fulfill.
- threat evaluation and priorities



# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

# PLCnext Community – Global Exchange & Collaboration



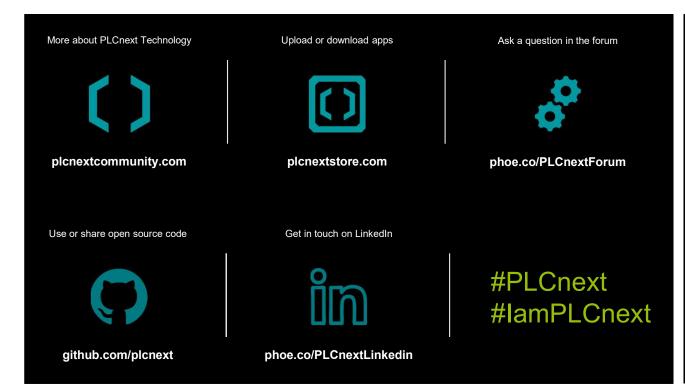




# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

### Join and get involved

# **PLCnext Community**



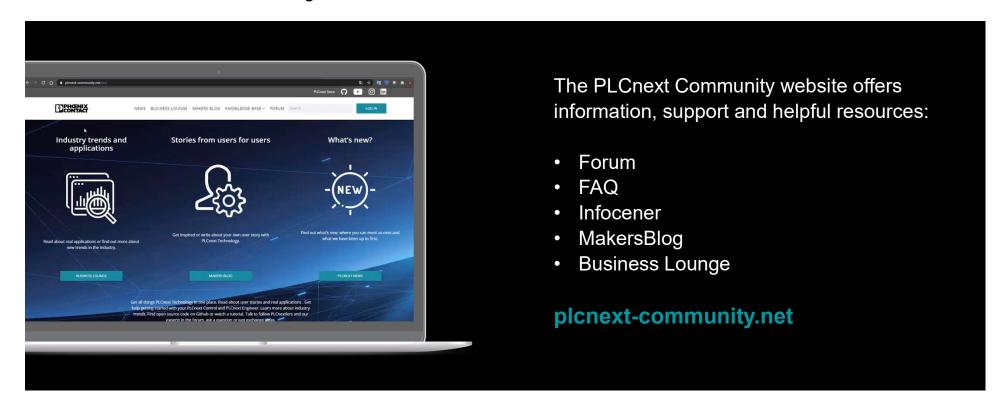






### PLCnext Technology

## **PLCnext Community website**





# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

### Join and get involved

# **PLCnext Community**



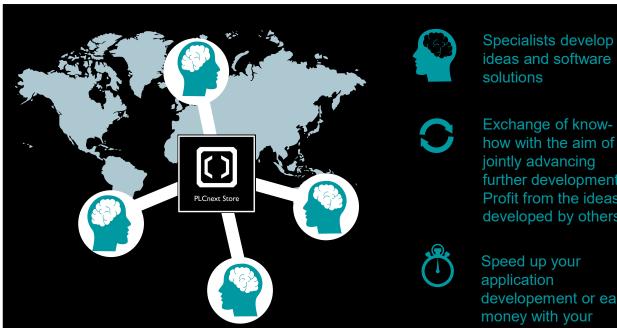






PLCnext Ecosystem – PLCnext Community

### **Benefit from Crowd Knowledge**



Specialists develop ideas and software

how with the aim of further developments. Profit from the ideas developed by others

developement or earn developements

Market leadership requires speed

We need to make use of Crowed Knowledge



# PLCnext Technology Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

### Made with PLCnext Technology: Demonstration der Use Cases



**Gutshof Rethmar** 



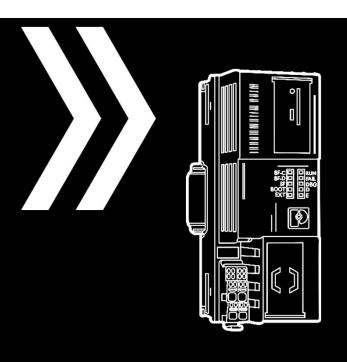
Schweizer Bundesbahnen (SBB)



BASF Schwarzheide & TU Dresden



Kraftwerk Huntorf





# **Craft beer brewery Hanover**







### **TU Dresden und BASF**







### Schweitzerische Bundesbahnen







### **Power station Huntdorf**







What else is worth mentioning ...



## Visitors can experience PLCnext: We live and think digitalization

